This is an outdated finding aid. It is being maintained in order to provide transparency around significant descriptive changes over time. The current finding aid is available at: https://id.lib.harvard.edu/ead/med00091/catalog.

B MS c97

Benda, Clemens E. (Clemens Ernst), b. 1898. Papers, 1895-1975: Finding Aid

Countway Library of Medicine, Center for the History of Medicine
10 Shattuck Street
Boston, MA,
chm@hms.harvard.edu
https://www.countway.harvard.edu/chom
(617) 432-2170
Table of Contents

Summary Information ................................................................................................................................................. 3
Series In The Collection ........................................................................................................................................ 4
Biographical Note ..................................................................................................................................................... 4
Scope And Content Note ....................................................................................................................................... 5
Appraisal Note: ....................................................................................................................................................... 5
Collection Inventory ............................................................................................................................................. 7
  Series I. Subject Files, 1895-1975, undated., 1895-1975, ........................................................................... 7
  Series II. Patient Files, 1923-1975, undated., 1923-1975, .......................................................................... 27
  Series V. Duplicate Materials, undated, ........................................................................................................ 33
Controlled Access Headings ...................................................................................................................................... 34
### Summary Information

| Repository: | Center for the History of Medicine (Francis A. Countway Library of Medicine) |
| Creator: | Benda, Clemens E. (Clemens Ernst), 1898-1975 |
| Source: | Massachusetts School for the Feeble-Minded |
| Source: | Walter E. Fernald State School |
| Title: | Clemens E. Benda papers |
| Identifier: | B MS c97 |
| Date: | 1895-1975 (inclusive) |
| Physical Description: | 26 boxes |
| Language Of Materials: | English |
| Overview: | Contains early records of the Massachusetts School for the Feeble-Minded, patient records from Benda's private psychiatric practice in Arlington, Mass. and Boston, Mass., correspondence and records from his time as Director of Research at the Fernald School, papers documenting his early studies and clinical work in Berlin before immigrating to the U.S., as well as records produced by research, lecturing, consulting, and other professional activities. |
| Conditions Governing Access: | Collection is open for research. Access requires advance notice. Access to personal and patient information is restricted to 80 years from the date of creation. Researchers may apply for access to restricted records. Consult the Reference Librarian for further information. The Papers are stored offsite. Researchers are advised to contact Public Services for more information concerning retrieval of material. |
| Conditions Governing Use: | The Boston Medical Library does not hold copyright on all materials in the collection. Researchers are responsible for identifying and contacting any third-party copyright holders for permission to reproduce or publish. For more information on the Center's use, publication, and reproduction policies, view our Reproductions and Use Policy. |
| Immediate Source Of Acquisition: | The collection was acquired from Elisabeth (Knaack) Benda in the mid to late 1970s. |
| Processing Information: | The collection was processed in April 1994. Throughout the collection, all thermofax paper was copied. Newspaper clippings were either copied or isolated with acid-neutral paper. Photographs were also isolated with acid-neutral paper with the exception of the “brain photographs” (box 18). The collection contains a large amount of highly acidic paper most of which Benda used for making carbon copies of outgoing correspondence. This paper, which is scattered throughout the collection, is rapidly deteriorating and should be copied as soon as possible. The cloth and paper charts from the Walter E. Fernald State School are stored folded as they were found. Ideally, they should be stored flat or rolled, or they should be photographed to prevent loss of information. Charlotte Lellman revised the Biographical Note and the Scope and Content notes in this finding aid in September 2020 to bring them into compliance with the Center for the History of Medicine’s Guidelines for Inclusive and Conscientious Description (2020). In particular, Lellman included more information about the radiation studies Benda led at the Fernald School. The previous version of the finding aid is being maintained for transparency around the descriptive process. Recognizing that historical medical terms do not always completely or directly map to contemporary terms, that historical terms can be offensive or inaccurately characterize a condition, and that the presence of both historical and contemporary terms may be useful for
Benda, Clemens E. (Clemens Ernst), b. 1898. Papers, 1895-1975: Finding Aid


Preferred Citation: Clemens E. Benda papers, 1895-1975. B MS c97. Boston Medical Library, Francis A. Countway Library of Medicine, Boston, Mass.

Library Catalog ID 000603632
Library Catalog Link [http://id.lib.harvard.edu/aleph/000603632/catalog](http://id.lib.harvard.edu/aleph/000603632/catalog)

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Series In The Collection

- I. Subject Files, 1895-1975, undated
- II. Patient Files, 1923-1975, undated
- III. Wrentham State School Files, 1937-1956, 1961, undated
- V. Duplicate Materials, undated

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Biographical Note

Clemens Benda (1898-1975), M.D., 1922, University of Berlin, Germany, was a German psychiatrist trained in Europe, who had a long career in research and clinical psychiatry at the Wrentham State Hospital, Wrentham, Massachusetts, the Walter E. Fernald State School, Waltham, Massachusetts, Metropolitan State School, Boston, Massachusetts, for the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and in private practice. Benda also held many academic appointments. His research interests included mongolism (Down syndrome), cretinism (congenital hypothyroidism), mental retardation (intellectual disabilities), neuropathology, and existential psychology and psychiatry.

Clemens Ernst Benda was born in Berlin, Germany, on May 30, 1898. He was identified as white in the 1940 U.S. Census. His father, Carl Benda, was a pathologist, and his mother, Louise Rhode Benda, was from a family of Protestant theologians. Benda studied philosophy and medicine at the Universities of Berlin, Jena, and Heidelberg, all in Germany, earning his medical degree in 1922 from the University of Berlin. He began his medical career in Berlin and later became an assistant at the Psychiatric Clinic in Heidelberg. He studied existential philosophy with Karl Jaspers (1883-1969) and psychiatry with Karl Bonhoeffer (1868-1948) and Eugen Bleuler (1857-1939). He became a psychiatrist at theBinswanger Sanitarium in Switzerland. In the early 1930s Benda became editor of Die Medizinische Welt (The Medical World), a journal with a socio-philosophic slant. Benda, whose father was Jewish, left Nazi-controlled Germany in 1935, after being dismissed from his position amidst a rash of dismissals of Jewish physicians in Berlin (2). He immigrated to the United States with his family.

Benda became a research fellow at Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston where he worked with Stanley Cobb (1887-1968), and at Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts. Benda directed the Wallace Research Laboratory for the Study of Mental Deficiency at the Wrentham State School, Massachusetts, from 1936 to 1947. He also directed the Children’s Unit of the Metropolitan State Hospital in Boston during this time. From 1936 to 1967 he was Director of Research and Psychiatry for the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. From 1947 until 1962, he was Director of Research and Clinical Psychiatry at the Walter E. Fernald State School in Waltham, Massachusetts. At the time, state schools like the Fernald School were residential institutions for people with intellectual disabilities as well as non-disabled students who were in state custody for other reasons (1). In addition to seeing patients at the Fernald School, Benda had an office on 21 Bay State Road, Boston, Massachusetts during his early years in the United States. He also saw patients in other places, such as at hotels in other cities, at a colleague’s office (Eric Siegel) in New York, New York, or at Ann’s Nursery School, Norfolk, Connecticut. In 1956, Benda moved his private psychiatric and counseling practice to 111 Pleasant Street, Arlington, Massachusetts. In 1973, he moved most of his practice to his second home in Hancock, New Hampshire. For short periods of time, he also had offices in Arlington, Boston, and Cambridge, Massachusetts.

The Fernald School was a very active site of medical experimentation during the time that Benda was Clinical Director, with a staff of 24 researchers (3). Among the studies he led were two that were later criticized on ethical grounds. In one study, with collaboration with Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge scientists and the Quaker Oats Company, Benda recruited non-disabled students to the “Science Club.” These students were fed oatmeal containing radioactive tracers to help the researchers study the nutritional qualities of the food, part of a larger pattern of radiation research on human subjects during the Cold War (4). For participating, club members were offered baseball game outings, extra milk, and other rewards, but the club existed to subject the participants to medical research about which they and their parents were not fully informed (5). No negative health effects were reported. In another Benda-led study, Harvard Medical School and Beth Israel Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts researchers studied the thyroid, also by using radioactive tracers (6). In the early 1990s, former “Science Club” participant Fred Boyce learned about the radiation studies and worked with fellow students to take legal action and to publicize the abuses that occurred at Fernald (8).
1998, Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Quaker Oats Company settled with thirty plaintiffs for $1.85 million). Benda also studied hormone treatments for students with Down syndrome (he believed that “feeble-mindedness” was caused by problems in the glands), and he collaborated with Max Rinkel (1894-1966) on lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD) studies that involved inducing psychosis in participants (9).

Benda's academic appointments included positions at the following institutions: Harvard Medical School (Instructor of Neuropathology and Psychiatry); Clark University, Worcester, Massachusetts (Associate Professor of Abnormal Psychology); the Institute of Pastoral Care at Massachusetts General Hospital (Lecturer); Tufts Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts (Lecturer); Boston University School of Theology (Assistant Professor of Psychology); and the University of Munich, Germany (Guest Professor of Psychiatry). Benda was affiliated with several professional associations, holding the presidency of both the American Association of Neuropathologists and the American Academy of Mental Retardation. He was a fellow of the American Psychiatric Association and the American Medical Association and a member of the American Association for Mental Retardation.

Benda married Elisabeth Knaack, and they had two children, George Benda and Christian Benda. Benda died in Munich, Germany, in April 1975.


3. D'Antonio.

4. Ibid.

For more information, see: Hornblum, Allen M; Newman, Judith L.; and Dober, Gregory J. Against Their Will: The Secret History of Medical Experimentation on Children in Cold War America Macmillan, 2013.

5. D'Antonio.

Hornblum, Newman, and Dober.


D'Antonio, p. 244-245.

7. D'Antonio, Chapters Eleven and Twelve.


Scope And Content Note

The Clemens E. Benda papers consist of Benda's research records, patient records, and writings, dating from 1910 to 1975. Records are a product of Benda's research, writings, and correspondence on intellectual disabilities and related topics; his work in private practice as a psychiatrist; and his work as director of the Wrentham State School and of the Walter E. Fernald State School. Also includes records from the Walter E. Fernald State School's predecessor, the Massachusetts School for the Feeble-Minded, pre-dating Benda's work there. Additional records pertaining to studies Benda led involving radiation, using Fernald School students as subjects, may have been destroyed or discarded following Elisabeth (Knaack) Benda's death in the early 1990s (1).

Records are in English and German. All pre-1936 material in Series I is in German. Bibliographies of Benda's monographs and articles in German and English are found in Box 1, Folders 16-17.


Appraisal Note:

This collection contained many duplicate versions of articles written by Benda and reprints of articles by Benda and others which were discarded. Also discarded were galleys of several of Benda's books, miscellaneous personal bills, federal income tax returns for the late 1960s and early 1970s, and envelopes in which correspondence was sent to Benda if the return address and date were noted on the letter.
### Collection Inventory

#### Series I. Subject Files, 1895-1975, undated., 1895-1975,

- **Date:** 1895-1975
- **Physical Description:** Boxes 1-8, 21.
- **Scope And Contents:** Subject files (Series I) consist primarily of Benda's research materials, including some papers pertaining to the Wrentham State School and the Walter E. Fernald State School (see also Series III and Series IV). Benda arranged his records by research topic, including blindness (retrolental fibroplasia or retinopathy of prematurity) (Box 1, Folders 24-32); mongolism (Down syndrome) (Boxes 5-6, Folders 188-256); and mental deficiency and mental retardation (intellectual disabilities) (Boxes 4-5, Folders 140-186). Records from the "radiation studies" conducted at the Fernald School in conjunction with the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, are found under the headings “calcium isotopes” (Box 1, Folders 34-40) and “myotonia dystrophia” (Box 5, Folders 257-262). Includes professional and personal correspondence (Box 2, Folders 57-73), including correspondence related to Benda's attempt to find employment in the United States (Folders 57-58). Note that correspondence and some material on subjects represented in the subject files (pertaining to “mongolism,” for example) may also be found in other files in Series I and in other series.
- **Arrangement:** Arranged alphabetically.

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<tbody>
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Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.

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Date: 1949-1952

Correspondence, 1953-1959, 1953-1959
Identifier: Box 2; Folder 62
Date: 1953-1959

Correspondence, 1960-1965, 1960-1965
Identifier: Box 2; Folder 63-64
Date: 1960-1965
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2045.

Identifier: Box 2; Folder 65-66
Date: 1966-1970
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2050.

Correspondence, 1971-1975, 1971-1975
Identifier: Box 2; Folder 67
Date: 1971-1975

Correspondence, Furche-Verlag, 1964-1965, 1964-1965
Identifier: Box 2; Folder 68
Date: 1964-1965

Correspondence, Japan, 1954-1963 (WEFSS), 1954-1963
Identifier: Box 2; Folder 69
Date: 1954-1963

Correspondence, South America, 1952-1962, 1952-1962
Identifier: Box 2; Folder 70-71
Date: 1952-1962
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2042.

Identifier: Box 2; Folder 72
Date: 1960-1961

Identifier: Box 2; Folder 73
Date: 1935-1957

Identifier: Box 2; Folder 74
Date: 1969-1969

Diseases, Infections, and Vascular Entities: Lists, n.d.
Identifier: Box 2; Folder 75

Dissertation: Ernst Benda, c. 1922, 1922-1922
Identifier: Box 21; Folder 1990-1991
Date: 1922-1922

Drug Use: Papers, n.d.
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<td>Box 3; Folder 114</td>
<td>1954-1955</td>
<td></td>
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<td>&quot;The Individual in Our Time&quot;: Correspondence: Brost, Eberhard, 1955-1956</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder 115</td>
<td>1955-1956</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;The Individual in Our Time&quot;: Correspondence: Devlin, John J. 1956-1957</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder 116</td>
<td>1956-1957</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;The Individual in Our Time&quot;: Correspondence: Scharfenberg, Pastor Joachim, 1954-1958</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder 117</td>
<td>1954-1958</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;The Individual in Our Time&quot;: Correspondence: Seiler, Hansjakob (Dr.), 1956-1957</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder 118</td>
<td>1956-1957</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>&quot;The Individual in Our Time&quot;: Drafts and Notes, n.d., 1954-1954</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder 119</td>
<td>1954-1954</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>International Copenhagen Congress of the Scientific Study of Mental Retardation, 1964, 1964-1964</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder 122</td>
<td>1964-1964</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ionizing Radiation: Samuel P. Hicks, M.D., 1952, 1952-1952</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder 124</td>
<td>1952-1952</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Jewish Chaplaincy Authority, 1956-1957, 1956-1957</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder 125</td>
<td>1956-1957</td>
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<td>König, Carl, M.D., 1959-1963, 1959-1963</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder *127</td>
<td>1959-1963</td>
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<td>Konovalov, N.V., 1943, 1943-1943</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder 128</td>
<td>1943-1943</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindau Therapeutic Group, 1972, 1972-1972</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder 129</td>
<td>1972-1972</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Massachusetts Controlled Substance Act, 1972, 1972-1972</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder 131</td>
<td>1972-1972</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts General Hospital: Appointment Letters 1943-1947, 1943-1947</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder 132</td>
<td>1943-1947</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Massachusetts General Hospital: Correspondence, 1965-1966, 1965-1966</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder 133</td>
<td>1965-1966</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>Massachusetts General Hospital: Pastoral Care, 1957-1969, 1957-1969</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder 135-136</td>
<td>1957-1969</td>
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<td>Box 3; Folder 137</td>
<td>1953-1955</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts Mental Health Planning Project, 1963-1964, 1963-1964</td>
<td>Box 3; Folder 138</td>
<td>1963-1964</td>
<td></td>
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<td><strong>Max Plank Institute:</strong> Correspondence, Invitation, and Reprint, 1963-1967, 1963-1967</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Medicin:</strong> Notes and Reprints, 1921-1924, 1921-1924</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Identifier:</strong> Box 21; Folder 1992-1993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Date:</strong> 1921-1924</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Mental Deficiency:</strong> Association for the Help of Retarded Children, 1950-1958, 1950-1958</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Identifier:</strong> Box 4; Folder 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Date:</strong> 1950-1958</td>
</tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Mental Deficiency:</strong> Bibliographies, n.d., 1952-1952</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Identifier:</strong> Box 4; Folder 141</td>
</tr>
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<td><strong>Date:</strong> 1952-1952</td>
</tr>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Mental Deficiency:</strong> Bibliographies and Other, n.d., 1953-1959, 1953-1959</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Identifier:</strong> Box 4; Folder 142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Date:</strong> 1953-1959</td>
</tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Mental Deficiency:</strong> First International Congress of Neuropathology, 1952, 1952-1952</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Identifier:</strong> Box 4; Folder 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Date:</strong> 1952-1952</td>
</tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Mental Deficiency:</strong> in Twins Resulting from Cystic Degeneration of the Brain, 1963, 1963-1963</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Identifier:</strong> Box 4; Folder 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Date:</strong> 1963-1963</td>
</tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Mental Deficiency:</strong> &quot;Medical Aspects of Mental Deficiency,&quot; CEB, 1946, 1946-1946</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Identifier:</strong> Box 4; Folder 145</td>
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<td><strong>Date:</strong> 1946-1946</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Mental Deficiency:</strong> Papers, n.d.</th>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Mental Deficiency:</strong> Papers, n.d., 1955-1957, 1955-1957</th>
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<th><strong>Mental Deficiency:</strong> Papers and Correspondence, 1953-1959, 1953-1959</th>
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<th><strong>Mental Deficiency:</strong> Papers, Speeches, n.d.</th>
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<th><strong>Mental Deficiency:</strong> Patient Notes, n.d.</th>
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<td><strong>Identifier:</strong> Box 4; Folder *150</td>
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<th><strong>Mental Deficiency:</strong> Reprints, 1949-1959, 1949-1959</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Identifier:</strong> Box 4; Folder 151</td>
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<td><strong>Date:</strong> 1949-1959</td>
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Mental Deficiency: Reprints by CEB, 1943-1961, 1943-1961
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 152
Date: 1943-1961

Mental Deficiency: Reprints by Farrell, Malcolm J., 1941-1956, 1941-1956
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 153
Date: 1941-1956

Mental Deficiency: Reprints by Fernald, Walter E., 1897-1926, 1897-1926
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 154
Date: 1897-1926

Mental Deficiency: Reprints by Mautner, Hans, 1951, 1956
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 155

Mental Deficiency: Reprints by Raymond, C.S., 1926-1944, 1926-1944
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 156
Date: 1926-1944

Mental Deficiency: Reprints by Others, 1895-1961, 1895-1961
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 157-159
Date: 1895-1961

Identifier: Box 4; Folder 160
Date: 1955-1958

Identifier: Box 4; Folder 161
Date: 1956-1956

Mental Retardation 1966, 1966-1966
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 162
Date: 1966-1966

Identifier: Box 4; Folder 163
Date: 1946-1963
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2043.

Mental Retardation Basic Considerations, 1959, 1959-1959
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 164
Date: 1959-1959

Mental Retardation Epilepsy, and Blindness in Infancy and Childhood ...: Data. 1956-1958, 1956-1958
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 165-166
Date: 1956-1958
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2038.

Mental Retardation Epilepsy, and Blindness in Infancy and Childhood ...: Leon S. Medalia, M.D., 1957-1958, 1957-1958
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 167-168
Date: 1957-1958
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2038.
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 169
Date: 1952-1952

Mental Retardation Papers by Benda, n.d.
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 170

Identifier: Box 4; Folder *171
Date: 1963-1963
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2043.

Mental Retardation "Personality Factors in Mild Mental Retardation..." CEB, 1963, 1963-1963
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 172-174
Date: 1963-1963

Mental Retardation Reprints by Others, 1940-1962, 1940-1962
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 175
Date: 1940-1962

Mental Retardation "Research in Mental Retardation" to Fernald School Trustees and Corporate Members, c. 1960, 1960-1960
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 176
Date: 1960-1960

Mental Retardation Search for Metabolic Errors in the Mentally Retarded: Grant Application, 1964, 1964-1964
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 177
Date: 1964-1964

Identifier: Box 5; Folder 178-186
Date: 1957-1963
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2043.

Metropolitan State Hospital: 9th Postgraduate Graduate Seminar, 1943-1944, 1943-1944
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 187
Date: 1943-1944

Mongolism: CEB, n.d.
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 188

Mongolism: "Acromicria Congenita or the Mongoloid Deficiency," CEB, 1950, 1950-1950
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 189
Date: 1950-1950

Identifier: Box 5; Folder 190-192
Date: 1947-1965
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2045.

Identifier: Box 5; Folder 193
Date: 1960-1960

Mongolism: Chromosomes: Paper by Gail Barton, n.d.
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 194
Mongolism: Chromosomes: Photographs, n.d.
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 195

Identifier: Box 5; Folder 196
Date: 1960-1964

Identifier: Box 5; Folder 197
Date: 1961-1964

Mongolism: Colloid Goiter Patient Data, n.d.
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 198
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2055.

Mongolism: Correspondence, 1959, 1964-1973
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 199-200
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2053.

Mongolism: Correspondence and Charts, n.d., 1956, 1966
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 201
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2046.

Mongolism: Correspondence and Notes, 1942-1949, 1942-1949
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 202-203
Date: 1942-1949

Mongolism: Data on Mothers of Mongoloid Patients: Forms, n.d.
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 204

Mongolism: Dental Examination of Mongoloids, 1937-1938, 1937-1938
Identifier: Box 5; Folder *205
Date: 1937-1938
Scope And Contents: File contains patient information.

Mongolism: Diagnosis of Birth Reprints; 1922-1974, 1922-1974
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 206
Date: 1922-1974
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2054.

Identifier: Box 5; Folder 207

Mongolism: Discussion and Notes, n.d., 1940, 1942
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 208
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.

Mongolism: Drafts and Correspondence, n.d., 1940, 1950
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 209

Mongolism: Drafts and Notes, n.d., 1957, 1957-1957
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 210
Date: 1957-1957
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 211
Date: 1950-1950

Identifier: Box 5; Folder 212
Date: 1961-1963

Identifier: Box 5; Folder *213
Date: 1955-1957
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2037.

Identifier: Box 5; Folder *214
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2055.

Identifier: Box 5; Folder 215-216
Date: 1937-1937

Mongolism: Illustrations and Notes, n.d.
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 217
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2055.

Identifier: Box 5; Folder *218-219
Date: 1965-1968
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2048.

Mongolism: "The Mongoloid Patient Over 16 Years," CEB, c. 1940, 1940-1940
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 220
Date: 1940-1940

Identifier: Box 5; Folder 221
Date: 1957-1964
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.

Identifier: Box 5; Folder *222
Date: 1938-1938
Scope And Contents: File contains patient information.

Identifier: Box 5; Folder *223
Date: 1963-1964
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2044.

Mongolism: Patient Photographs, 1940, 1940-1940
Identifier: Box 5; Folder *224
Date: 1940-1940
Scope And Contents: File contains patient information.
Identifier: Box 5; Folder *225
Date: 1934-1947
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2027.

Mongolism: Patients for Special Class, n.d.
Identifier: Box 5; Folder *226
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2055.

Identifier: Box 5; Folder 227
Date: 1962-1962

Mongolism: Radioactive Iodine Research, 1951, 1951-1951
Identifier: Box 5; Folder *228
Date: 1951-1951
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2031.

Identifier: Box 5; Folder *229
Date: 1954-1958
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2038.

Mongolism: Reprints by CEB, 1936-1971, 1936-1971
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 230-232
Date: 1936-1971
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2051.

Mongolism: Reprints by Others, n.d.
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 233

Mongolism: Reprints by Others, 1927-1967, 1927-1967
Identifier: Box 6; Folder 234-238
Date: 1927-1967

Identifier: Box 6; Folder 239
Date: 1948-1959
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2039.

Identifier: Box 6; Folder 240-241
Date: 1962-1963
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2043.

Identifier: Box 6; Folder 242
Date: 1970-1970

Mongolism: Speech, n.d.
Identifier: Box 6; Folder 243
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Identifier</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Scope And Contents</th>
<th>Conditions Governing Access</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Institutes of Health: Grant Applications, 1961-1964, 1961-1964</td>
<td>Box 6; Folder 263</td>
<td>1961-1964</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Nene Medizinische Welt, 1949 (Journal), 1949-1949</td>
<td>Box 6; Folder 265</td>
<td>1949-1949</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neurobiochemistry, 1946, 1946-1946</td>
<td>Box 6; Folder 266</td>
<td>1946-1946</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neuropathological Staining: Notes, n.d.</td>
<td>Box 6; Folder 267</td>
<td>n.d.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Newspaper Clippings, nd., 1954-1957, 1954-1957</td>
<td>Box 6; Folder 268</td>
<td>1954-1957</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Notes, Unidentified, n.d., 1900? (German), 1900-1900</td>
<td>Box 21; Folder 1994</td>
<td>1900-1900</td>
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<td>Notes and Illustrations, Unidentified, n.d.</td>
<td>Box 6; Folder 269</td>
<td>n.d.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>Nursing Homes</td>
<td>Box 6; Folder 270</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 271
Date: 1963-1963
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2043.

Identifier: Box 7; Folder 272
Date: 1960-1960

Photograph of Benda and Article: The Saturday Evening Post, 1945, 1945-1945
Identifier: Box 21; Folder 1995
Date: 1945-1945

Photograph Portraits: CEB, n.d.
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 273

Pituitary Reprints, 1929-1953, 1929-1953
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 274
Date: 1929-1953

Pituitary Reprints: Benda, Carl, 1901-1932, 1901-1932
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 275
Date: 1901-1932

Identifier: Box 7; Folder 276
Date: 1946-1951

Identifier: Box 7; Folder 277
Date: 1926-1952

Pituitary Reprints: Severinghaus, A.E., 1932-1939, 1932-1939
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 278
Date: 1932-1939

Identifier: Box 7; Folder 279
Date: 1970-1972

Identifier: Box 7; Folder 280
Date: 1966-1967

Reprints: CEB, 1930, 1950s, 1960-1965
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 281-284

Reprints: Johnson, Paul E., 1945-1958, 1945-1958
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 285
Date: 1945-1958

Reprints: Others, 1930-1974, 1930-1974
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 285-292
Date: 1930-1974

Identifier: Box 7; Folder 293
Date: 1964-1968
Shriver, Robert Sargent, Jr., 1958-1959, 1958-1959
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 294
Date: 1958-1959

Slide Sections and Stains: Notes, n.d.
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 295

Symmes Arlington Hospital, 1953, 1953-1953
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 296
Date: 1953-1953

Identifier: Box 7; Folder 297
Date: 1957-1957

Identifier: Box 7; Folder 298
Date: 1961-1961

Thalidomide, n.d.
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 299

"Tumor Diathesis: A Case Report by Dr. Salvador Jacobs," 1941, 1941-1941
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 300
Date: 1941-1941
Scope And Contents: File contains patient information.

Unconscious: Notes, n.d.
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 301

Veterans Administration Hospital: Brain Studies, 1949-1956, 1949-1956
Identifier: Box 7; Folder *302
Date: 1949-1956
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2036.

Veterans Administration Hospital: Clinco-Pathological Conference, 1949, 1949-1949
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 303
Date: 1949-1949
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2029.

Veterans Administration Hospital: Correspondence, 1962-1963, 1962-1963
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 304
Date: 1962-1963

Veterinary Practice: Novel Cases, 1937, 1937-1937
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 305
Date: 1937-1937

Identifier: Box 7; Folder 306
Date: 1965-1966

Identifier: Box 7; Folder 307

Identifier: Box 7; Folder 308
Date: 1963-1963
  Identifier: Box 7; Folder 309

  Identifier: Box 7; Folder 310
  Date: 1970-1970

  Identifier: Box 7; Folder 311
  Date: 1960-1960

Writings: Miscellaneous, n.d., 1948-1957 (1 of 2), 1948-1957
  Identifier: Box 7; Folder 312-314
  Date: 1948-1957

Writings: Miscellaneous, n.d., 1948-1957 (2 of 2), 1948-1957
  Identifier: Box 7; Folder 312-314
  Date: 1948-1957

  Identifier: Box 8; Folder 315
  Date: 1963-1963

  Identifier: Box 8; Folder 316
  Date: 1963-1963

  Identifier: Box 8; Folder 317
  Date: 1960-1960

  Identifier: Box 8; Folder 318

  Identifier: Box 8; Folder 319

  Identifier: Box 8; Folder 320
  Date: 1962-1962

Writings: Unidentified, n.d.
  Identifier: Box 8; Folder 321

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Vorrede
  Identifier: Box 8; Folder 322

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 1 - Liebe und Sexualitat
  Identifier: Box 8; Folder 323

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 2 - Das Spektrum der Gefuhle
  Identifier: Box 8; Folder 324

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 3 - Das Unbewusste
  Identifier: Box 8; Folder 325
Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 4 - Bewusstsein un Sprache
Identifier: Box 8; Folder 326

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 5 - Die Macht des Wortes
Identifier: Box 8; Folder 327

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 6 - Das Weltbild des Modernen Menschen und die Naturwissenschaften
Identifier: Box 8; Folder 328

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 7 - Vom Sinn der Krankheit und Fugung
Identifier: Box 8; Folder 329

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 8 - Vom Selbst un der Selbsterfullung
Identifier: Box 8; Folder 330

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 9 - Von der Freiheit des Willens
Identifier: Box 8; Folder 331

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 10 - Vom blauen im Zeitalter der Lieblosigkeit
Identifier: Box 8; Folder 332

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Sach- und Namen- Register
Identifier: Box 8; Folder 333

Writings Unidentified Chapters: 1 - Geschichte, Haufigkeit, Terminologie, n.d.
Identifier: Box 8; Folder 334

Writings Unidentified Chapters: VI - The Cathedral of Science, n.d.
Identifier: Box 8; Folder 335

Identifier: Box 8; Folder 336

Writings Unidentified Chapters: XII Psychology of the Human Foetus, n.d.
Identifier: Box 21; Folder 1996

Identifier: Box 8; Folder 337
Date: 1964-1966

Return to Table of Contents
Series II. Patient Files, 1923-1975, undated., 1923-1975,

Date: 1923-1975.
Physical Description: Boxes 8-17, 21.
Scope And Contents: Patient files (Series II), organized by Benda into nine groups, consists of records of patients seen in Germany and patients seen in the United States. The German records date from 1923 to 1936 and consist of two subgroups: the records of tumor patients and the records of other patients. The U.S. records cover a period of approximately 30 years, from the mid-1940s until Benda's death in 1975. They fall into nine groups.

Group I includes case histories, diagnostic tests, correspondence, and evaluations of patients.

Group II includes Benda's consultation notes; correspondence with parents of patients, other doctors, schools, and institutions; invoices and correspondence about invoices; photographs of patients and growth charts; medical evaluations, diagnostic test results, and x-rays; school reports, psychological and cognitive test results; and patient drawings and writings. Some folders include clippings about patients or treatments and reprints of related cases or treatments.

Groups III-IX contain mostly Benda's consultation notes; patient's notes and writings, including dream descriptions and poetry, and patient's (usually children) drawings; and correspondence. The correspondence is with patients or their parents, other doctors, counselors, teachers, and governmental agencies. It relates to patient's concerns, patient diagnoses and prognoses, payment for Benda's services, and avoidance of military service, retirement. Many files also include psychiatric and medical evaluations of patients, diagnostic test results, hospital records, growth charts, and photographs of patients.

In most cases, the records are arranged according to patient name. Occasionally, files that were labeled with something other than a patient name were found in a grouping, and they were placed at the front of the grouping. Many of his patients in the 1940s and 1950s were children who were seen for diagnosis. Most of them were diagnosed with mongolism (Down syndrome), but others were diagnosed with conditions including cerebral palsy, autism (autism spectrum disorder), brain injuries, aphasia, epilepsy, and less specific problems such as slow development and adjustment problems. In the late 1950s and 1960s, Benda saw an increasing number of students and adults for a variety of reasons, including psychiatric and neuropsychiatric examinations, psychotherapy, and marriage counseling. He also served as an expert witness and medical examiner in legal cases, for retirement and draft boards, and in regard to claims brought against the German government because of symptoms related to injury of mind or body suffered during the National Socialist (Nazi) regime from 1933-1945 (box 13, folders 1121-1147). In the late 1960s, almost all of Benda's patients were adults who saw him for psychotherapy or marriage counseling.

Arrangement: Arranged chronologically according to bulk dates. Arrangement The series is arranged according chronologically according to bulk dates:

Group I: 1923-1936 (bulk mid-1920s to mid 1930s)
Group II: 1946-1973 (bulk 1950s)
Group III: 1948-1973 (bulk 1950s)
Group IV: 1943-1971 (bulk early 1950s)
Group V: 1947-1967 (bulk mid-1950s to mid-1960s)
Group VI: 1949-1972 (bulk mid-1950s to mid-1960s)
Group VII: 1951-1973 (bulk early to mid-1960s)
Group VIII: 1950-1974 (bulk mid-1950s to early 1970s)

Group I: Tumor Patients
Identifier: Box 21; Folder 1997-2002

Group I: German, A-Z
Identifier: Box 8; Folder 338-339
Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group II: Down's Syndrome, A-G
Identifier: Box 8; Folder 340-434
Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group II: H-S
Identifier: Box 9; Folder 435-538
Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.
Group III: B-L  
**Identifier:** Box 9; Folder 539-578  
**Scope And Contents:** Files contain restricted patient information.  
**Conditions Governing Access:** Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group III: M-W  
**Identifier:** Box 10; Folder 579-611  
**Scope And Contents:** Files contain restricted patient information.  
**Conditions Governing Access:** Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group IV: A-Z  
**Identifier:** Box 10; Folder 612-760  
**Scope And Contents:** Files contain restricted patient information.  
**Conditions Governing Access:** Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group V: A-Z  
**Identifier:** Box 11; Folder 761-949  
**Scope And Contents:** Files contain restricted patient information.  
**Conditions Governing Access:** Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group VI: A-O  
**Identifier:** Box 12; Folder 950-1084  
**Scope And Contents:** Files contain restricted patient information.  
**Conditions Governing Access:** Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group VI: P-W  
**Identifier:** Box 13; Folder 1085-1120  
**Scope And Contents:** Files contain restricted patient information.  
**Conditions Governing Access:** Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group VII: B-H  
**Identifier:** Box 13; Folder 1121-1238  
**Scope And Contents:** Files contain restricted patient information.  
**Conditions Governing Access:** Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group VII: J-Z  
**Identifier:** Box 14; Folder 1239-1361  
**Scope And Contents:** Files contain restricted patient information.  
**Conditions Governing Access:** Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group VIII: A-C  
**Identifier:** Box 14; Folder 1362-1382  
**Scope And Contents:** Files contain restricted patient information.  
**Conditions Governing Access:** Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group VIII: D-Z  
**Identifier:** Box 15; Folder 1383-1502  
**Scope And Contents:** Files contain restricted patient information.  
**Conditions Governing Access:** Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group IX: A-O  
**Identifier:** Box 16; Folder 1503-1623  
**Scope And Contents:** Files contain restricted patient information.  
**Conditions Governing Access:** Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group IX: (P-Z)  
**Identifier:** Box 17; Folder 1624-1681  
**Scope And Contents:** Files contain restricted patient information.  
**Conditions Governing Access:** Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Return to Table of Contents

Physical Description: Box 17.
Scope And Contents: Contains correspondence related to mongolism, patient date, and neurological examinations and interviews.

Wrentham State School Files (Series III), consist of incoming and outgoing correspondence with colleagues (1945-1947); with parents seeking appointments for their children; regarding mongolism (Down syndrome) (1945-1947); and pertaining to the 1946 publication of *Mongolism and Cretinism*.
Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Correspondence: General, 1945-1947, 1945-1947</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Identifier: Box 17; Folder 1682-1688</td>
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<tr>
<td>Date: 1945-1947</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.</td>
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<td>Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2027.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Identifier: Box 17; Folder 1689</td>
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<td>Date: 1953-1956, 1961</td>
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<tr>
<th>Correspondence: Mongolism, 1945-1947, 1945-1947</th>
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<td>Identifier: Box 17; Folder 1690-1699</td>
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<td>Date: 1945-1947</td>
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<th>Cretinism: Patient Information, 1937-1945, 1937-1945</th>
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<tr>
<td>Identifier: Box 17; Folder *1700</td>
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<tr>
<td>Date: 1937-1945</td>
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<tr>
<td>Identifier: Box 17; Folder *1701</td>
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<td>Date: 1947-1949</td>
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<tr>
<th>Neurological Examinations and Interviews, 1939-1942, 1939-1942</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Identifier: Box 17; Folder 1702-1704</td>
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<tr>
<td>Date: 1939-1942</td>
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<td>Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Wade L.: Skull X-Ray, 194?, 194?</th>
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<tr>
<td>Identifier: Box 17; Folder 612-760</td>
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<tr>
<td>Date: 194?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2029.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Return to Table of Contents

**Date:** 1904-1948, 1953-1963.

**Physical Description:** Boxes 18-20.

**Scope And Contents:** Walter E. Fernald State School Files (Series IV), consist of records from the Walter E. Fernald State School, Waltham, Massachusetts, including records from when the school was called the Massachusetts School for the Feeble-Minded. It appears that these materials belonged to Walter E. Fernald. The Massachusetts School for the Feeble-Minded records include autopsy reports; photographs of brain sections; and muslin and paper charts related to inheriting mental retardation (intellectual disabilities), which were used in teaching. The series also includes incoming and outgoing correspondence from 1913 to 1917 between eugenics field workers Ethel C. Macomber and Jane Griffiths, and various hospitals, schools, and psychiatric institutions, with the goal of tracing the family histories of patients of the Massachusetts School for the Feeble-Minded. Includes letters to and from individuals at the Carnegie Institution of Washington's Station for Experimental Evolution in Cold Spring Harbor, New York, regarding eugenics and the "pedigree" of individuals with mongolism (Down syndrome). The Fernald School files also contain general correspondence (incoming and outgoing), 1947-1948, with colleagues, relating to Benda's research, to professional activities, and to specific patients; and outpatient correspondence (outgoing only), 1947-1948. (including materials from its predecessor, the Massachusetts School for the Feeble-Minded).

**Arrangement:** Arranged alphabetically.

**Autopsy and Brain Analysis: Correspondence and Charts, 1914-1917, 1914-1917**

**Identifier:** Box 17; Folder 1706

**Date:** 1914-1917

**Scope And Contents:** Files contain restricted patient information.

**Autopsy List, n.d.**

**Identifier:** Box 17; Folder 1707

**Scope And Contents:** Files contain restricted patient information.

**Conditions Governing Access:** Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file. 80.

**Autopsy Reports, 1923-1933, 1923-1933**

**Identifier:** Box 17; Folder *1708-1735

**Date:** 1923-1933

**Autopsy Reports, 1933-1947, 1933-1947**

**Identifier:** Box 18; Folder *1736-1775

**Date:** 1933-1947

**Scope And Contents:** Files contain restricted patient information.

**Conditions Governing Access:** Restricted until 2027.

**Autopsy: Wilson's Disease, 1946, 1946-1946**

**Identifier:** Box 18; Folder 1776

**Date:** 1946-1946

**Bibliography: Books for Training of Feeble Minded Children, n.d.**

**Identifier:** Box 18; Folder 1777

**Bibliography: Books on Feeble-Mindedness**

**Identifier:** Box 18; Folder 1778

**Bibliography: General Bibliography of Mental Defect, c. 1916, 1916-1916**

**Identifier:** Box 18; Folder 1779

**Date:** 1916-1916

**Bibliography: Stigmata of Degeneracy, n.d.**

**Identifier:** Box 18; Folder 1780

**Book Notes by Ethel C. Macomber (Mongolism), c. 1916, 1916-1916**

**Identifier:** Box 18; Folder 1781

**Date:** 1916-1916

**Brain Illustration, n.d.**

**Identifier:** Box 18; Folder 1782
Brain Photographs, n.d.
Identifier: Box 18; Folder 1783-1845
Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.80.

Charts (Muslin), n.d., 1912, 1912-1912
Identifier: Box 18; Folder 1846-1856
Date: 1912-1912
Scope And Contents: Some files contain restricted patient information.

Charts (Muslin), n.d., 1915, 1915-1915
Identifier: Box 19; Folder 1857-1882
Date: 1915-1915

Charts (Paper), n.d., 1919-1925, 1919-1925
Identifier: Box 19; Folder 1883-1890
Date: 1919-1925

Charts (Paper), n.d., 1920-1924, 1920-1924
Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1911-1932
Date: 1920-1924

Classification of Mental Defect, n.d.
Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1933

Clinic Notes, 1904-1910, 1904-1910
Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1934
Date: 1904-1910

Correspondence, 1947-1948, 1947-1948
Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1935-1942
Date: 1947-1948
Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2028.

Correspondence: Outpatient, 1947-1948, 1947-1948
Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1943-1952
Date: 1947-1948
Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2028.

Cretinism, Sporadic: Case Histories, 1914-1916, 1914-1916
Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1953
Date: 1914-1916

Cretinism, Sporadic: Clinic, 1910, 1910-1910
Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1954
Date: 1910-1910

Cretins: List, 1930, 1930-1930
Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1955
Date: 1930-1930

Cretins: Photographs, n.d.
Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1955-1960
Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file. 80.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Item</th>
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<tr>
<td><em>Eugenics Field Workers: Correspondence, 1913-1917</em></td>
<td>Box 20; Folder 1961-1966</td>
<td>1913-1917</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Eugenics Field Workers: List of Institutions Written for Data, 1915-1917</em></td>
<td>Box 20; Folder 1967</td>
<td>1915-1917</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Key to Anatomical Model of the Human Brain (Mensel) n.d.</em></td>
<td>Box 20; Folder 1968</td>
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<td><em>Lecture Material Listing, n.d.</em></td>
<td>Box 20; Folder 1971</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>List of Material Used for Sense and Motor Training, n.d.</em></td>
<td>Box 20; Folder 1972</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Material for Clinics, n.d.</em></td>
<td>Box 20; Folder 1973</td>
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<td><em>Mongolism: Correspondence to Dr. Fernald, 1915, 1915-1915</em></td>
<td>Box 20; Folder 1974</td>
<td>1915-1915</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Mongolism: Family Pedigree Charts, c. 1914, 1914-1914</em></td>
<td>Box 20; Folder 1975</td>
<td>1914-1914</td>
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<td><em>Mongolism: Family Pedigree Charts, c. 1928, 1928-1928</em></td>
<td>Box 20; Folder 1976</td>
<td>1928-1928</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Mongolism: Study of Mouths of Patients (Gates), n.d.</em></td>
<td>Box 20; Folder *1977</td>
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<td><em>Outpatient Clinic Reprints (German), 1927-1938, 1927-1938</em></td>
<td>Box 20; Folder 1979</td>
<td>1927-1938</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Photographs: Farm Scene, Orchestra, Apple Picking, Two Girls, c. 1913, 1913-1913</em></td>
<td>Box 20; Folder 1980</td>
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Research Department: Chromosome Preparations, 1961-1963, 1961-1963
Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1981
Date: 1961-1963

Sample Binet Records: Mental Ages 3-11, 1913-1918, 1913-1918
Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1982
Date: 1913-1918

Sample Binet Records: 8 Years, 1914-1915, 1914-1915
Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1983
Date: 1914-1915

Sample Binet Test Material, n.d., 1911, 1911-1911
Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1984
Date: 1911-1911

Sample Point Scale Records: Mental Ages 4-11 Years 1916, 1916-1916
Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1985
Date: 1916-1916

Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1986
Date: 1916-1916

Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1987
Date: 1915-1916

Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1988

Return to Table of Contents

Series V. Duplicate Materials, undated.
Physical Description: Boxes 22-26.
Scope And Contents: Duplicate Materials comprise Series V.

Duplicate Materials
Identifier: Box 22

Duplicate Materials
Identifier: Box 23

Duplicate Materials
Identifier: Box 24

Duplicate Materials
Identifier: Box 25
Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Duplicate Materials
Identifier: Box 26
Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.
Controlled Access Headings

- Brain -- Abnormalities.
- Case files
- Child psychotherapy
- Children with mental disabilities--Education
- Down syndrome
- Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universitat Berlin
- Photoprints.
- Psychotherapy

Return to Table of Contents