This is an outdated finding aid. It is being maintained in order to provide transparency around significant descriptive changes over time. The current finding aid is available at: https://id.lib.harvard.edu/ead/med00091/catalog.

B MS c97

Benda, Clemens E. (Clemens Ernst), b. 1898. Papers, 1895-1975: Finding Aid

Countway Library of Medicine, Center for the History of Medicine

10 Shattuck Street Boston, MA,

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Summary Information

	Center for the History of Medicine (Francis A. Countway Library of Medicine)
Creator:	
Source:	
	Walter E. Fernald State School
	Clemens E. Benda papers
Identifier:	
Date:	1895-1975 (inclusive)
Physical Description:	
Language Of Materials:	
Overview:	Contains early records of the Massachusetts School for the Feeble-Minded, patient records from Benda's private psychiatric practice in Arlington, Mass. and Boston, Mass., correspondence and records from his time as Director of Research at the Fernald School, papers documenting his early studies and clinical work in Berlin before immigrating to the U.S., as well as records produced by research, lecturing, consulting, and other professional activities.
Conditions Governing Access:	
	The Papers are stored offsite. Researchers are advised to contact <u>Public Services</u> for more information concerning retrieval of material.
Conditions Governing Use:	The Boston Medical Library does not hold copyright on all materials in the collection. Researchers are responsible for identifying and contacting any third-party copyright holders for permission to reproduce or publish. For more information on the Center's use, publication, and reproduction policies, view our <u>Reproductions and Use Policy</u> .
Immediate Source Of Acquisition:	The collection was acquired from Elisabeth (Knaack) Benda in the mid to late 1970s.
Processing Information:	The collection was processed in April 1994.
	Throughout the collection, all thermofax paper was copied. Newspaper clippings were either copied or isolated with acid-neutral paper. Photographs were also isolated with acid-neutral paper with the exception of the "brain photographs" (box 18).
	The collection contains a large amount of highly acidic paper most of which Benda used for making carbon copies of outgoing correspondence. This paper, which is scattered throughout the collection, is rapidly deteriorating and should be copied as soon as possible.
	The cloth and paper charts from the Walter E. Fernald State School are stored folded as they were found. Ideally, they should be stored flat or rolled, or they should be photographed to prevent loss of information.
	Charlotte Lellman revised the Biographical Note and the Scope and Content notes in this finding aid in September 2020 to bring them into compliance with the Center for the History of Medicine's Guidelines for Inclusive and Conscientious Description (2020). In particular, Lellman included more information about the radiation studies Benda led at the Fernald School. The <u>previous version of the finding aid</u> is being maintained for transparency around the descriptive process.
	Recognizing that historical medical terms do not always completely or directly map to contemporary terms, that historical terms can be offensive or inaccurately characterize a condition, and that the presence of both historical and contemporary terms may be useful for

researcher discovery, the archivist has attempted to employ historical terms as they appear in the context of the collection in the description, along with contemporary terms in parentheses.

Library Catalog ID 000603632 Library Catalog Link <u>http://id.lib.harvard.edu/aleph/000603632/catalog</u>

Preferred Citation: Clemens E. Benda papers, 1895-1975. B MS c97. Boston Medical Library, Francis A. Countway Library of Medicine, Boston, Mass.

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Series In The Collection

- I. Subject Files, 1895-1975, undated
- II. Patient Files, 1923-1975, undated
- III. Wrentham State School Files, 1937-1956, 1961, undated
- IV. Walter E. Fernald School State School Files, 1904-1948, 1953-1963, undated
- V. Duplicate Materials, undated

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Biographical Note

Clemens Benda (1898-1975), M.D., 1922, University of Berlin, Germany, was a German psychiatrist trained in Europe, who had a long career in research and clinical psychiatry at the Wrentham State Hospital, Wrentham, Massachusetts, the Walter E. Fernald State School, Waltham, Massachusetts, Metropolitan State School, Boston, Massachusetts, for the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and in private practice. Benda also held many academic appointments. His research interests included mongolism (Down syndrome), cretinism (congenital hypothyroidism), mental retardation (intellectual disabilities), neuropathology, and existential psychology and psychiatry.

Clemens Ernst Benda was born in Berlin, Germany, on May 30, 1898. He was identified as white in the 1940 U.S. Census. His father, Carl Benda, was a pathologist, and his mother, Louise Rhode Benda, was from a family of Protestant theologians. Benda studied philosophy and medicine at the Universities of Berlin, Jena, and Heidelberg, all in Germany, earning his medical degree in 1922 from the University of Berlin. He began his medical career in Berlin and later became an assistant at the Psychiatric Clinic in Heidelberg. He studied existential philosophy with Karl Jaspers (1883-1969) and psychiatry with Karl Bonhoeffer (1868-1948) and Eugen Bleuler (1857-1939). He became a psychiatrist at the Binswanger Sanitarium in Switzerland. In the early 1930s Benda became editor of *Die Medizinische Welt (The Medical World*), a journal with a socio-philosophic slant. Benda, whose father was Jewish, left Nazi-controlled Germany in 1935, after being dismissed from his position amidst a rash of dismissals of Jewish physicians in Berlin (2). He immigrated to the United States with his family.

Benda became a research fellow at Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston where he worked with Stanley Cobb (1887-1968), and at Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts. Benda directed the Wallace Research Laboratory for the Study of Mental Deficiency at the Wrentham State School, Massachusetts, from 1936 to 1947. He also directed the Children's Unit of the Metropolitan State Hospital in Boston during this time. From 1936 to 1967 he was Director of Research and Psychiatry for the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. From 1947 until 1962, he was Director of Research and Clinical Psychiatry at the Walter E. Fernald State School in Waltham, Massachusetts. At the time, state schools like the Fernald School were residential institutions for people with intellectual disabilities as well as non-disabled students who were in state custody for other reasons (1). In addition to seeing patients at the Fernald School, Benda had an office on 21 Bay State Road, Boston, Massachusetts during his early years in the United States. He also saw patients in other places, such as at hotels in other cities, at a colleague's office (Eric Siegel) in New York, New York, or at Ann's Nursery School, Norfolk, Connecticut. In 1956, Benda moved his private psychiatric and counseling practice to 111 Pleasant Street, Arlington, Massachusetts. In 1973, he moved most of his practice to his second home in Hancock, New Hampshire. For short periods of time, he also had offices in Arlington, Boston, and Cambridge, Massachusetts.

The Fernald School was a very active site of medical experimentation during the time that Benda was Clinical Director, with a staff of 24 researchers (3). Among the studies he led were two that were later criticized on ethical grounds. In one study, with collaboration with Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge scientists and the Quaker Oats Company, Benda recruited non-disabled students to the "Science Club." These students were fed oatmeal containing radioactive tracers to help the researchers study the nutritional qualities of the food, part of a larger pattern of radiation research on human subjects during the Cold War (4). For participating, club members were offered baseball game outings, extra milk, and other rewards, but the club existed to subject the participants to medical research about which they and their parents were not fully informed (5). No negative health effects were reported. In another Benda-led study, Harvard Medical School and Beth Israel Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts researchers studied the thyroid, also by using radioactive tracers (6).In the early 1990s, former "Science Club" participant Fred Boyce learned about the radiation studies and worked with fellow students to take legal action and to publicize the abuses that occurred at Fernald (8). (In

1998, Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Quaker Oats Company settled with thirty plaintiffs for \$1.85 million). Benda also studied hormone treatments for students with Down syndrome (he believed that "feeble-mindedness" was caused by problems in the glands), and he collaborated with Max Rinkel (1894-1966) on lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD) studies that involved inducing psychosis in participants (9).

Benda's academic appointments included positions at the following institutions: Harvard Medical School (Instructor of Neuropathology and Psychiatry); Clark University, Worcester, Massachusetts (Associate Professor of Abnormal Psychology); the Institute of Pastoral Care at Massachusetts General Hospital (Lecturer); Tufts Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts (Lecturer); Boston University School of Theology (Assistant Professor of Psychology); and the University of Munich, Germany (Guest Professor of Psychiatry). Benda was affiliated with several professional associations, holding the presidency of both the American Association of Neuropathologists and the American Academy of Mental Retardation. He was a fellow of the American Psychiatric Association and the American Medical Association and a member of the American Association for Mental Retardation.

Benda married Elisabeth Knaack, and they had two children, George Benda and Christian Benda. Benda died in Munich, Germany, in April 1975.

1. D'Antonio, Michael. The State Boys Rebellion: The Inspiring True Story of American Eugenics and the Men Who Overcame It. New York: Simon Schuster, 2004.

2. Zeidman, Lawrence A. Brain Science Under the Swastika: Ethical Violations, Resistance, and Victimization of Neuroscientists in Nazi Europe. Oxford University Press, 2020.

3. D'Antonio.

4. Ibid.

For more information, see: Hornblum, Allen M; Newman, Judith L.; and Dober, Gregory J. Against Their Will: The Secret History of Medical Experimentation on Children in Cold War America Macmillan, 2013.

5. D'Antonio.

Hornblum, Newman, and Dober.

6. Wright, Andrew. "Cold War Radiation Tests on Children Haunt Harvard." Harvard Crimson, June 9, 1994.

D'Antonio, p. 244-245.

7. D'Antonio, Chapters Eleven and Twelve.

8. D'Antonio, p. 53-54, p. 123, p. 251.

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Scope And Content Note

The Clemens E. Benda papers consist of Benda's research records, patient records, and writings, dating from 1910 to 1975. Records are a product of Benda's research, writings, and correspondence on intellectual disabilities and related topics; his work in private practice as a psychiatrist; and his work as director of the Wrentham State School and of the Walter E. Fernald State School. Also includes records from the Walter E. Fernald State School's predecessor, the Massachusetts School for the Feeble-Minded, pre-dating Benda's work there. Additional records pertaining to studies Benda led involving radiation, using Fernald School students as subjects, may have been destroyed or discarded following Elisabeth (Knaack) Benda's death in the early 1990s (1).

Records are in English and German. All pre-1936 material in Series I is in German. Bibliographies of Benda's monographs and articles in German and English are found in Box 1, Folders 16-17.

1. D'Antonio, Michael. The State Boys Rebellion. (Simon & Schuster, 2004: New York). Chapter Eleven.

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Appraisal Note:

This collection contained many duplicate versions of articles written by Benda and reprints of articles by Benda and others which were discarded. Also discarded were galleys of several of Benda's books, miscellaneous personal bills, federal income tax returns for the late 1960s and early 1970s, and envelopes in which correspondence was sent to Benda if the return address and date were noted on the letter.

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Collection Inventory

Series I. Subject Files, 1895-1975, undated., 1895-1975,

Date: 1895-1975,

Physical Description: Boxes 1-8, 21.

Scope And Contents: Subject files (Series I) consist primarily of Benda's research materials, including some papers pertaining to the Wrentham State School and the Walter E. Fernald State School (see also Series III and Series IV). Benda arranged his records by research topic, including blindness (retrolental fibroplasia or retinopathy of prematurity) (Box 1, Folders 24-32); mongolism (Down syndrome) (Boxes 5-6, Folders 188-256); and mental deficiency and mental retardation (intellectual disabilities) (Boxes 4-5, Folders 140-186). Records from the "radiation studies" conducted at the Fernald School in conjunction with the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, are found under the headings "calcium isotopes" (Box 1, Folders 34-40) and "myotonia dystrophia" (Box 5, Folders 257-262). Includes professional and personal correspondence (Box 2, Folders 57-73), including correspondence related to Benda's attempt to find employment in the United States (Folders 57-58). Note that correspondence and some material on subjects represented in the subject files (pertaining to "mongolism," for example) may also be found in other files in Series I and in other series.

Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically.

American Academy of Neurology, 1949, 1949-1949 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 1 Date: 1949-1949

American Academy on Mental Retardation, 1973, 1973-1973 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 2 Date: 1973-1973

American Academy on Presidential Address, 1964, 1964-1964 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 3 Date: 1964-1964

American Association of Existential Psychology and Psychiatry: Boston Branch, 1970-1971, 1970-1971 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 4 Date: 1970-1971

American Association on Mental Deficiency: Council on Research - Chairman's (CEB) Report, 1948, 1948-1948 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 5 Date: 1948-1948

American Neurological Association, 1949, 1975, 1949-1975 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 6 Date: 1949-1975

American Ontoanalytic Association, 1968-1969, 1968-1969 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 7 Date: 1968-1969

Anmerkungen, n.d. Identifier: Box 1; Folder 8

Arbeitslosigkeit: Correspondence, Reprints, Newspaper Clippings, 1931-1932, 1931-1932 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 9 Date: 1931-1932

Arlington (Mass.) Mental Health Association Newsletter, 1966, 1966-1966 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 10 Date: 1966-1966

Association for the Help of Retarded Children, 1953, 1956, 1958, 1953-1958 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 11 Date: 1953-1958

Association of Research in Nervous and Mental Diseases, 1945, 1945-1945
Identifier: Box 1; Folder 12
Date: 1945-1945

Behavior Disorders in Children, n.d. Identifier: Box 1; Folder 13

Ben Benedikt Medical Record Company, 1950, 1950-1950 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 14 Date: 1950-1950

Bibliographies and Notes, n.d., c. 1933, 1977, 1933-1977 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 15 Date: 1933-1977

Bibliographies of CEB, 1923-1964 (German), 1923-1964 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 16 Date: 1923-1964

Bibliographies of CEB, 1938-1963 (English), 1938-1963 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 17 Date: 1938-1963

Biographical Note, 1925 (German), 1925-1925 Identifier: Box 21; Folder 1989 Date: 1925-1925

Biographies, n.d. Identifier: Box 1; Folder 18

Birth Defects: Reprints by John M. Opitz, 1968-1969, 1968-1969 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 19 Date: 1968-1969

Birth Injuries, n.d., 1926-1958, 1926-1958

Identifier: Box 1; Folder 20-22 Date: 1926-1958 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2038.

Bishop Anderson Foundation: Lecture, 1965, 1965-1965 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 23 Date: 1965-1965 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2045.

Blindness, n.d. 1955-1959, 1955-1959 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 24-25 Date: 1955-1959 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2039.

Blindness, Correspondence, 1952-1961, 1952-1961 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 26 Date: 1952-1961

Blindness, Papers by CEB, n.d., 1959, 1959-1959 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 27 Date: 1959-1959

Blindness, Patient Records, 1946-1959, 1946-1959 Identifier: Box 1; Folder *28	
Date: 1946-1959	
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2039.	
Blindness, Reprints by CEB, 1957, 1957-1957 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 29 Date: 1957-1957	
Blindness: Reprints by Others, 1949-1961, 1949-1961	
Identifier: Box 1; Folder 30-32 Date: 1949-1961	
Board of Registration in Medicine: Correspondence, Diplomas, Birth Certi Identifier: Box 1; Folder 33 Date: 1936-1973	ficates, 1936-1973, 1936-1973
Calcium Isotopes: M.I.T. Committee, 1949-1956, 1949-1956 Identifier: Box 1; Folder *34-36	
Date: 1949-1956 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2036.	
Calcium Isotopes: Possible Names for Experiment, 1950, 1950-1950 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 37	
Date: 1950-1950 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2030.	
Calcium Isotopes: Progress Reports, 1950-1953, 1950-1953 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 38-39 Date: 1950-1953	
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2033.	
Calcium Isotopes: Drafts and Correspondence, n.d., 1950-1951, 1950-1951 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 40 Date: 1950-1951	
Calendar, 1957, 1957-1957 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 41 Date: 1957-1957	
Camphill Village/Schools, 1963-1969, 1963-1969 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 42 Date: 1963-1969	
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2049.	
Cerebral Palsy, 1953-1958, 1953-1958 Identifier: Box 1; Folder *43	
Date: 1953-1958	
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2038.	

Chromosome Grant: NIH and Pineland Hospital and Training Center, 1963-1966, 1963-1966 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 44 Date: 1963-1966

Chronic Rheumatic Encephalitis: Draft, Notes and Patient Information. ca. 1946, 1946-1946 Identifier: Box 1; Folder *45 Date: 1946-1946	
Ciba Foundation Symposium on Mongolism, 1965-1967, 1965-1967 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 46 Date: 1965-1967	
Clark University, 1959-1963, 1959-1963 Identifier: Box 1; Folder 47 Date: 1959-1963	
Conscience and Guilt: Manuscript, c. 1965, 1965-1965 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 48 Date: 1965-1965	
Conscience: "The Case of Righteousness: Guilt, Loyalty and Disobedience in the Conscience of the Mildentifier: Box 2; Folder 49	Vest," CEB, n.d.
Conscience: "Children Without Conscience," CEB, n.d. Identifier: Box 2; Folder 50 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2055.	
Conscience: "The Neuroses of Conscience," CEB, 1966, 1966-1966 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 51 Date: 1966-1966	
Conscience: Notes and Newspaper Clippings, n.d., 1966-1969, 1966-1969 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 52 Date: 1966-1969	
Conscience: Reprints, 1963, 1963-1963 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 53 Date: 1963-1963	
Conscience: "The Troubled Conscience," CEB, 1961-1971, 1961-1971 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 54-56 Date: 1961-1971	
Correspondence, 1930-1935 (German), 1930-1935 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 57 Date: 1930-1935	
Correspondence, 1935-1936, 1935-1936 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 58 Date: 1935-1936	
Correspondence, 1937-1941, 1937-1941 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 59 Date: 1937-1941	
Correspondence, n.d., 1945-1948, 1945-1948 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 60 Date: 1945-1948 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information	

Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2028.

Correspondence, 1949-1952, 1949-1952 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 61 Date: 1949-1952

Correspondence, 1953-1959, 1953-1959 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 62 Date: 1953-1959

Correspondence, 1960-1965, 1960-1965

Identifier: Box 2; Folder 63-64 Date: 1960-1965 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2045.

Correspondence, 1966-1970, 1966-1970 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 65-66 Date: 1966-1970 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.

Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2050.

Correspondence, 1971-1975, 1971-1975 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 67 Date: 1971-1975

Correspondence, Furche-Verlag, 1964-1965, 1964-1965 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 68 Date: 1964-1965

Correspondence, Japan, 1954-1963 (WEFSS), 1954-1963 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 69 Date: 1954-1963

Correspondence, South America, 1952-1962, 1952-1962 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 70-71 Date: 1952-1962 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2042.

Correspondence, with Publishers, 1960-1961, 1960-1961 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 72 Date: 1960-1961

Deafness: Reprints, 1935-1957, 1935-1957 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 73 Date: 1935-1957

Deutsche Vereinigung fur Jugendpsychiatrie: Heinrich Hoffman Medal, 1969, 1969-1969 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 74 Date: 1969-1969

Diseases, Infections, and Vascular Entities: Lists, n.d. Identifier: Box 2; Folder 75

Dissertation: Ernst Benda, c. 1922, 1922-1922 Identifier: Box 21; Folder 1990-1991 Date: 1922-1922

Drug Use: Papers, n.d. Identifier: Box 2; Folder 76

Electroencephalographic Report Forms, n.d. Identifier: Box 2; Folder 77

Electroshock Therapy, 1949, 1949-1949 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 78 Date: 1949-1949

Emotions: Notes, n.d. Identifier: Box 2; Folder 79

Encephalomalacia: Patient Records, 1953-1961, 1953-1961

Identifier: Box 2; Folder *80-81 Date: 1953-1961 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2041.

Epilepsy: Essay, n.d. Identifier: Box 2; Folder 82

Epilepsy: Reprints and Drug Advertisements, n.d., 1967, 1967-1967 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 83 Date: 1967-1967

Epileptic Patients, 1935-1938, 1935-1938 Identifier: Box 2; Folder *84 Date: 1935-1938 Scope And Contents: File contains patient information.

Episcopal Headquarters, 1946-1963, 1946-1963 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 85 Date: 1946-1963

Existential Psychotherapy: Papers and Reprints, n.d., 1933-1970, 1933-1970 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 86 Date: 1933-1970

Existential Psychotherapy: Reprints by CEB, 1962-1968, 1962-1968 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 87 Date: 1962-1968

Existentialism: Paper Drafts, n.d.

Identifier: Box 2; Folder 88

Existentialism: Papers and Correspondence, n.d., 1961-1964, 1961-1964

Identifier: Box 2; Folder 89 Date: 1961-1964 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2044.

Existentialism: Reprints by CEB, 1958-1963, 1958-1963 Identifier: Box 2: Folder 90 Date: 1958-1963

Fluoridation: Correspondence and Clippings, 1968-1970, 1968-1970 Identifier: Box 2; Folder 91 Date: 1968-1970

Friendly Village, Inc., 1969, 1969-1969
Identifier: Box 3; Folder 93
Date: 1969-1969

Genetics: Reprints by Others, 1925-1954, 1925-1954 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 94-97 Date: 1925-1954

Gewissen und Schuld: Correspondence, 1969-1971, 1969-1971 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 98 Date: 1969-1971

Good Shepherd Center for Group Experience: Bellevue Study, 1968-1969, 1968-1969 Identifier: Box 3; Folder *99 Date: 1968-1969 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2049.

Group for the Advancement of Psychiatry, 1958, 1961 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 100

Grune and Stratton, 1964-1970, 1964-1970 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 101 Date: 1964-1970

Harvard Club of Boston, 1944, 1944-1944 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 102 Date: 1944-1944

Harvard Medical School: Program of Instruction for the First Year, 1957-1958, 1957-1958 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 103 Date: 1957-1958

Harvard Medical School: Program of Instruction for the Second Year, 1957-1958, 1957-1958 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 104 Date: 1957-1958

Harvard University: Appointment Letters, 1943-1945, 1943-1945 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 105 Date: 1943-1945

House: 4 Old Stone Rd., Darien, CT, 1964, 1964-1964 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 106 Date: 1964-1964

Human Relations Service, n.d. Identifier: Box 3; Folder 107

Hydrocephaly, 1963, 1963-1963 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 108

Date: 1963-1963

Image of Love: Conscience and Guilt Feelings, n.d. Identifier: Box 3; Folder 109

Image of Love: Correspondence, 1961-1964, 1961-1964 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 110 Date: 1961-1964

Image of Love: Correspondence and Reviews, 1958-1961, 1958-1961 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 111 Date: 1958-1961	
Image of Love: Preface and Introduction Drafts, 1960-1961, 1960-1961 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 112 Date: 1960-1961	
Image of Love: Quotations, n.d., 1953-1954, 1953-1954 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 113 Date: 1953-1954	
"The Individual in Our Time": Correspondence, 1954-1955, 1954-1955 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 114 Date: 1954-1955	
"The Individual in Our Time": Correspondence: Brost, Eberhard, 1955-1956, 1955-1956 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 115 Date: 1955-1956	
"The Individual in Our Time": Correspondence: Devlin, John J. 1956-1957, 1956-1957 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 116 Date: 1956-1957	
"The Individual in Our Time": Correspondence: Scharfenberg, Pastor Joachim, 1954-1958, 1954-1958 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 117 Date: 1954-1958	
"The Individual in Our Time": Correspondence: Seiler, Hansjakob (Dr.), 1956-1957, 1956-1957 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 118 Date: 1956-1957	
"The Individual in Our Time": Drafts and Notes, n.d., 1954, 1954-1954 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 119 Date: 1954-1954	
International Congress of Pediatrics (Tokyo): Correspondence, 1964-1965, 1964-1965 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 120 Date: 1964-1965	
International Congress of Pediatrics (Tokyo): Program, 1965, 1965-1965 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 121 Date: 1965-1965	
International Copenhagen Congress of the Scientific Study of Mental Retardation, 1964, 1964-1964 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 122 Date: 1964-1964	
International Society for Existential Psychiatry, 1969-1971, 1969-1971 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 123 Date: 1969-1971	
Ionizing Radiation: Samuel P. Hicks, M.D., 1952, 1952-1952 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 124 Date: 1952-1952	

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Jewish Chaplaincy Authority, 1956-1957, 1956-1957
Identifier: Box 3; Folder 125
Date: 1956-1957
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Klinefelter Syndrome, 1962, 1962-1962 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 126 Date: 1962-1962

Konig, Carl, M.D., 1959-1963, 1959-1963 Identifier: Box 3; Folder *127 Date: 1959-1963 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2043.

Konovalov, N.V., 1943, 1943-1943 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 128 Date: 1943-1943

Lindau Therapeutic Group, 1972, 1972-1972 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 129 Date: 1972-1972

Magendantz, Heinz, M.D., 1973, 1973-1973 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 130 Date: 1973-1973

Massachusetts Controlled Substance Act, 1972, 1972-1972 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 131 Date: 1972-1972

Massachusetts General Hospital: Appointment Letters 1943-1947, 1943-1947 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 132 Date: 1943-1947

Massachusetts General Hospital: Appointment Letters, Reprints, and Related Documents, 1939-1969, 1939-1969 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 132A Date: 1939-1969

Massachusetts General Hospital: Correspondence, 1965-1966, 1965-1966 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 133 Date: 1965-1966 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2046.

Massachusetts General Hospital: Memoranda, 1965-1970, 1965-1970 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 134 Date: 1965-1970

Massachusetts General Hospital: Pastoral Care, 1957-1969, 1957-1969 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 135-136 Date: 1957-1969 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2049.

Massachusetts General Hospital: Summer Institute of Pastoral Care Talks, 1953-1955, 1953-1955 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 137 Date: 1953-1955

Massachusetts Mental Health Planning Project, 1963-1964, 1963-1964 Identifier: Box 3; Folder 138 Date: 1963-1964

Max Plank Institute: Corresponde Identifier: Box 3; Folder 139 Date: 1963-1967	nce, Invitation, and Reprint, 1963-1967, 1963-1967	
Scope And Contents: File contains r Conditions Governing Access: Res		
Medicin: Notes and Reprints, 192 Identifier: Box 21; Folder 1992-1993 Date: 1921-1924	-1924, 1921-1924	
Mental Deficiency: Association fo Identifier: Box 4; Folder 140 Date: 1950-1958	r the Help of Retarded Children, 1950-1958, 1950-1958	
Mental Deficiency: Bibliographies Identifier: Box 4; Folder 141 Date: 1952-1952	n.d., 1952, 1952-1952	
Mental Deficiency: Bibliographies Identifier: Box 4; Folder 142 Date: 1953-1959	and Other, n.d., 1953-1959, 1953-1959	
Mental Deficiency: First Internation Identifier: Box 4; Folder 143 Date: 1952-1952	nal Congress of Neuropathology, 1952, 1952-1952	
Mental Deficiency: in Twins Resul Identifier: Box 4; Folder 144 Date: 1963-1963	ting from Cystic Degeneration of the Brain, 1963, 1963-1963	
Mental Deficiency: "Medical Aspe Identifier: Box 4; Folder 145 Date: 1946-1946	cts of Mental Deficiency," CEB, 1946, 1946-1946	
Mental Deficiency: Papers, n.d. Identifier: Box 4; Folder 146		
Mental Deficiency: Papers, n.d., 1 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 147 Date: 1955-1957)55-1957, 1955-1957	
Mental Deficiency: Papers and Co Identifier: Box 4; Folder 148 Date: 1953-1959 Scope And Contents: File contains r	rrespondence, 1953-1959, 1953-1959	
Conditions Governing Access: Res Mental Deficiency: Papers, Speec Identifier: Box 4: Folder 149	ricted until 2039.	
Mental Deficiency: Patient Notes,	n.d.	
Identifier: Box 4; Folder *150 Scope And Contents: File contains r Conditions Governing Access: Res		
Mental Deficiency: Reprints, 1949 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 151 Date: 1949-1959	1959, 1949-1959	

Mental Deficiency: Reprints by CEB, 1943-1961, 1943-1961 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 152 Date: 1943-1961	
Mental Deficiency: Reprints by Farrell, Malcolm J., 1941-1956, 1941-1956 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 153 Date: 1941-1956	
Mental Deficiency: Reprints by Fernald, Walter E., 1897-1926, 1897-1926 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 154 Date: 1897-1926	
Mental Deficiency: Reprints by Mautner, Hans, 1951, 1956 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 155	
Mental Deficiency: Reprints by Raymond, C.S., 1926-1944, 1926-1944 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 156 Date: 1926-1944	
Mental Deficiency: Reprints by Others, 1895-1961, 1895-1961 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 157-159 Date: 1895-1961	
Mental Deficiency: Statistics, 1955-1958, 1955-1958 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 160 Date: 1955-1958	
Mental Deficiency: U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, 1956, 1956-1956 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 161 Date: 1956-1956	
Mental Retardation 1966, 1966-1966 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 162 Date: 1966-1966	
Mental Retardation and Mongolism: Permissions for Publication, 1946-1963, 1946-1963 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 163 Date: 1946-1963	
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2043.	
Mental Retardation Basic Considerations, 1959, 1959-1959 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 164 Date: 1959-1959	
Mental Retardation Epilepsy, and Blindness in Infancy and Childhood: Data. 1956-1958, 1956-1958 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 165-166 Date: 1956-1958	
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2038.	
Mental Retardation Epilepsy, and Blindness in Infancy and Childhood: Leon S. Medalia, M.D., 1957-1958, 1957-19 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 167-168 Date: 1957-1958 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2038.	58

Mental Retardation "Medical Progress in the Understanding and Treatment of Retarded Children," CEB, 1952,
1952-1952
Identifier: Box 4; Folder 169
Date: 1952-1952
Date: 1952-1952

Mental Retardation Patient Data, n.d., 1963, 1963-1963 Identifier: Box 4; Folder *171 Date: 1963-1963 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2043.	
Mental Retardation "Personality Factors in Mild Mental Retardation" CEB, 1963, 1963-1963 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 172-174 Date: 1963-1963	
Mental Retardation Reprints by Others, 1940-1962, 1940-1962 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 175 Date: 1940-1962	
Mental Retardation "Research in Mental Retardation" to Fernald School Trustees and Corporate Members, c. 19 1960-1960 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 176 Date: 1960-1960)60 ,
Mental Retardation Search for Metabolic Errors in the Mentally Retarded: Grant Application, 1964, 1964-1964 Identifier: Box 4; Folder 177 Date: 1964-1964	
Mental Retardation Sociocultural and Personality Factors in Mental Retardation, n.d., 1957-1963, 1957-1963 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 178-186 Date: 1957-1963 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2043.	
Metropolitan State Hospital: 9th Postgraduate Graduate Seminar, 1943-1944, 1943-1944 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 187 Date: 1943-1944	
Mongolism: CEB, n.d. Identifier: Box 5; Folder 188	
Mongolism: "Acromicria Congenita or the Mongoloid Deficiency," CEB, 1950, 1950-1950 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 189 Date: 1950-1950	
Mongolism: Autopsies, 1947-1965, 1947-1965 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 190-192 Date: 1947-1965 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2045.	

Mongolism: The Child with Mongolism: Advertisement, 1960, 1960-1960 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 193 Date: 1960-1960

Mongolism: Chromosomes: Paper by Gail Barton, n.d. Identifier: Box 5; Folder 194

Mental Retardation Papers by Benda, n.d.

Identifier: Box 4; Folder 170

Mongolism: Chromosomes: Photographs, n.d. Identifier: Box 5; Folder 195	
Mongolism: Chromosomes: Reprints by CEB, n.d., 1960-1964, 1960-1964 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 196 Date: 1960-1964	
Mongolism: Chromosomes: Reprints by Others, 1961-1964, 1961-1964 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 197 Date: 1961-1964	
Mongolism: Colloid Goiter Patient Data, n.d. Identifier: Box 5; Folder 198 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2055.	
Iongolism: Correspondence, 1959, 1964-1973 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 199-200 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2053.	
Mongolism: Correspondence and Charts, n.d., 1956, 1966 Identifier: Box 5; Folder *201 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2046.	
Mongolism: Correspondence and Notes, 1942-1949, 1942-1949 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 202-203 Date: 1942-1949	
Mongolism: Data on Mothers of Mongoloid Patients: Forms, n.d. Identifier: Box 5; Folder 204	
Mongolism: Dental Examination of Mongoloids, 1937-1938, 1937-1938 Identifier: Box 5; Folder *205 Date: 1937-1938 Scope And Contents: File contains patient information.	
Mongolism: Diagnosis of Birth Reprints; 1922-1974, 1922-1974 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 206 Date: 1922-1974 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2054.	
Mongolism: "Discussion of Metabolic Studies in Mongolism," by CEB and Malcolm J. Farrell, M.D., n.d. Identifier: Box 5; Folder 207	
Mongolism: Discussion and Notes, n.d., 1940, 1942 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 208 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2022.	
Mongolism: Drafts and Correspondence, n.d., 1940, 1950 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 209	
Mongolism: Drafts and Notes, n.d., 1957, 1957-1957 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 210 Date: 1957-1957	

Mongolism: "Dysplasmatic Idiocies," Dr. H. Geyer, 1950, 1950-19	50
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 211	
Date: 1950-1950	

Mongolism: Hamster Irradiation, 1961-1963, 1961-1963
Identifier: Box 5; Folder 212
Date: 1961-1963

Mongolism: Height-Weight Chart Data, 1955-1957, 1955-1957

Identifier: Box 5; Folder *213 Date: 1955-1957 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2037.

Mongolism: Height, Weight, Head Measurement, and I.Q. Charts, n.d.

Identifier: Box 5; Folder *214 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2055.

Mongolism: Illustrations, n.d., 1937, 1937-1937 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 215-216

Date: 1937-1937

Mongolism: Illustrations and Notes, n.d.

Identifier: Box 5; Folder 217 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2055.

Mongolism: Karyotype Tests (Child and Parents), n.d., 1965-1968, 1965-1968

Identifier: Box 5; Folder *218-219 Date: 1965-1968 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2048.

Mongolism: "The Mongoloid Patient Over 16 Years," CEB, c. 1940, 1940-1940 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 220 Date: 1940-1940

Mongolism: "The Neuropathology of Mongoloidism," CEB: Draft Correspondence, and Data 1957-1964, 1957-1964 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 221 Date: 1957-1964

Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.

Mongolism: Parents of Mongoloids: Psychiatric Records, 1938, 1938-1938

Identifier: Box 5; Folder *222 Date: 1938-1938 Scope And Contents: File contains patient information.

Mongolism: Patient Information, 1963-1964, 1963-1964 Identifier: Box 5; Folder *223 Date: 1963-1964 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2044.

Mongolism: Patient Photographs, 1940, 1940-1940 Identifier: Box 5; Folder *224 Date: 1940-1940 Scope And Contents: File contains patient information.

Nongolism: Patient Records of Dr. Robert L. Schaeffer, 1934-1947, 1934-1947 Identifier: Box 5; Folder *225	
Date: 1934-1947	
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2027.	
Nongolism: Patients for Special Class, n.d.	
Identifier: Box 5; Folder *226	
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2055.	
Mongolism: "Das Problem des Mongolismus und seiner Verhutung," 1962, 1962-1962 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 227 Date: 1962-1962	
Nongolism: Radioactive lodine Research, 1951, 1951-1951 Identifier: Box 5; Folder *228	
Date: 1951-1951	
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2031.	
Mongolism: Records of Sixty Cases, 1954-1958, 1954-1958 Identifier: Box 5; Folder *229	
Date: 1954-1958	
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2038.	
Mongolism: Reprints by CEB, 1936-1971, 1936-1971 Identifier: Box 5; Folder 230-232 Date: 1936-1971	
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.	
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2051.	
Mongolism: Reprints by Others, n.d. Identifier: Box 5; Folder 233	
Jongolism: Reprints by Others, 1927-1967, 1927-1967 Identifier: Box 6; Folder 234-238 Date: 1927-1967	
Mongolism: Research in Congenital Acromicria, 1948-1959, 1948-1959 Identifier: Box 6; Folder 239 Date: 1948-1959	
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2039.	
Mongolism: Risk Figures in Mongolism, n.d., 1962-1963, 1962-1963 Identifier: Box 6; Folder 240-241 Date: 1962-1963	
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2043.	
Mongolism: Down's Syndrome: Roche Report, 1970, 1970-1970 Identifier: Box 6; Folder 242 Date: 1970-1970	

Mongolism: Speech, n.d. Identifier: Box 6; Folder 243

Mongolism: Summary of Groups I-II, n.d.
Identifier: Box 6; Folder 244
Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information.
Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2055.

Mongolism: X-rays, n.d., 1941-1954, 1941-1954 Identifier: Box 6; Folder 245 Date: 1941-1954 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2034.

Mongolism and Cretinism Chapters VII, VIII, XI, and Tables, 1919-1966, 1919-1966 Identifier: Box 6; Folder *246-256 Date: 1919-1966

Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2046.

Myotonia Dystrophia: Drafts, n.d., 1951-1954, 1951-1954 Identifier: Box 6; Folder 257-261 Date: 1951-1954 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2034.

Myotonia Dystrophia: Reprints, 1955-1960, 1955-1960 Identifier: Box 6; Folder 262 Date: 1955-1960

National Institutes of Health: Grant Applications, 1961-1964, 1961-1964 Identifier: Box 6; Folder 263 Date: 1961-1964

"The Nature of Valuation," MIT Course H75, Robert S. Hartman, n.d. Identifier: Box 6; Folder 264

Nene Medizinische Welt, 1949 (Journal), 1949-1949 Identifier: Box 6; Folder 265 Date: 1949-1949

Neurobiochemistry, 1946, 1946-1946 Identifier: Box 6; Folder 266 Date: 1946-1946

Neuropathological Staining: Notes, n.d. Identifier: Box 6; Folder 267

Newspaper Clippings, nd., 1954-1957, 1954-1957 Identifier: Box 6; Folder 268 Date: 1954-1957

Notes, Unidentified, n.d., 1900? (German), 1900-1900 Identifier: Box 21; Folder 1994 Date: 1900-1900

Notes and Illustrations, Unidentified, n.d. Identifier: Box 6; Folder 269

Nursing Homes Identifier: Box 6; Folder 270 Patient Histories, n.d., 1963, 1963-1963 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 271 Date: 1963-1963 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2043.

"Personality Facing Extinction," 1960, 1960-1960 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 272 Date: 1960-1960

Photograph of Benda and Article: The Saturday Evening Post, 1945, 1945-1945 Identifier: Box 21; Folder 1995 Date: 1945-1945

Photograph Portraits: CEB, n.d. Identifier: Box 7; Folder 273

Pituitary Reprints, 1929-1953, 1929-1953 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 274 Date: 1929-1953

Pituitary Reprints: Benda, Carl, 1901-1932, 1901-1932 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 275 Date: 1901-1932

Pituitary Reprints: Laqueur, G.L., 1946-1951, 1946-1951 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 276 Date: 1946-1951

Pituitary Reprints: Rasmussen, A.T., 1926-1952, 1926-1952 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 277 Date: 1926-1952

Pituitary Reprints: Severinghaus, A.E., 1932-1939, 1932-1939 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 278 Date: 1932-1939

Pre-Columbian Art, 1970-1972, 1970-1972 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 279 Date: 1970-1972

Reprint Requests, 1966-1967, 1966-1967 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 280 Date: 1966-1967

Reprints: CEB, 1930, 1950s, 1960-1965 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 281-284

Reprints: Johnson, Paul E., 1945-1958, 1945-1958 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 285 Date: 1945-1958

Reprints: Others, 1930-1974, 1930-1974 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 285-292 Date: 1930-1974

Schools, c. 1964-1968, 1964-1968 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 293 Date: 1964-1968

Shriver, Robert Sargent, Jr., 1958-1959, 1958-1959
Identifier: Box 7; Folder 294
Date: 1958-1959

Slide Sections and Stains: Notes, n.d. Identifier: Box 7; Folder 295

Symmes Arlington Hospital, 1953, 1953-1953 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 296 Date: 1953-1953

Talk: "Eros and Civilization," 1957, 1957-1957 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 297 Date: 1957-1957

Talk: "Beyond Freud: New Frontiers in Psychiatry," 1961, 1961-1961 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 298 Date: 1961-1961

Thalidomide, n.d. Identifier: Box 7; Folder 299

"Tumor Diathesis: A Case Report by Dr. Salvador Jacobs," 1941, 1941-1941 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 300 Date: 1941-1941 Scope And Contents: File contains patient information.

Unconscious: Notes, n.d. Identifier: Box 7; Folder 301

Veterans Administration Hospital: Brain Studies, 1949-1956, 1949-1956 Identifier: Box 7; Folder *302 Date: 1949-1956 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2036.

Veterans Administration Hospital: Clinco-Pathological Conference, 1949, 1949-1949 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 303 Date: 1949-1949 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2029.

Veterans Administration Hospital: Correspondence, 1962-1963, 1962-1963 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 304 Date: 1962-1963

- Veterinary Practice: Novel Cases, 1937, 1937-1937 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 305 Date: 1937-1937
- World Psychiatric Meeting, 1965-1966, 1965-1966 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 306 Date: 1965-1966

Writings: "Authenticity," n.d. Identifier: Box 7; Folder 307

Writings: "On Conscience," CEB, 1963, 1963-1963 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 308 Date: 1963-1963

Writings: "The Disclosure of Man: Principles of Existential Psycholtherapy," CEB, n.d. Identifier: Box 7; Folder 309	
Writings: "The Epistomological Problems of Psychotherapeutic Knowing," CEB, 1970, 1970-1970 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 310 Date: 1970-1970	
Writings: "The Function and Community Relationship of State Schools in Future Mental Health Planning," Cl 1960, 1960-1960 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 311 Date: 1960-1960	∃B, c.
Writings: Miscellaneous, n.d., 1948-1957 (1 of 2), 1948-1957 Identifier: Box 7; Folder 312-314 Date: 1948-1957	
Writings: Miscellaneous, n.d., 1948-1957 (2 of 2), 1948-1957 Identifier: Box 8; Folder 312-314 Date: 1948-1957	
Writings: "Modern Science and the Image of Man," c. 1963, 1963-1963 Identifier: Box 8; Folder 315 Date: 1963-1963	
Writings: "Religion in the Age of Science," 1963, 1963-1963 Identifier: Box 8; Folder 316 Date: 1963-1963	
Writings: "Die Rolle des Psychiaters un Seelsorgers in der Modernen Welt," 1960, 1960-1960 Identifier: Box 8; Folder 317 Date: 1960-1960	
Writings: "Techniques of Existential Analysis," n.d. Identifier: Box 8; Folder 318	
Writings: "Tumoren des Schlafenlappens," n.d. Identifier: Box 8; Folder 319	
Writings: "Two Cases of Klinfelters Syndrome with a Mosaic Chromosome Pattern," Barton, Hirsch, and Ben 1962-1962 Identifier: Box 8; Folder 320 Date: 1962-1962	da, 1962,
Writings: Unidentified, n.d. Identifier: Box 8; Folder 321	
Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Vorrede Identifier: Box 8; Folder 322	
Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 1 - Liebe und Sexualitat Identifier: Box 8; Folder 323	
Nritings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 2 - Das Spektrum der Gefuhle Identifier: Box 8; Folder 324	
Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 3 - Das Unbewusste Identifier: Box 8; Folder 325	

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 4 - Bewusstsein un Sprache Identifier: Box 8; Folder 326

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 5 - Die Macht des Wortes Identifier: Box 8; Folder 327

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 6 - Das Weltbild des Modernen Menschen und die Naturwissenschaften Identifier: Box 8; Folder 328

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 7 - Vom Sinn der Krankheit und Fugung Identifier: Box 8; Folder 329

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 8 - Vom Selbst un der Selbsterfullung Identifier: Box 8; Folder 330

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 9 - Von der Freiheit des Willens Identifier: Box 8; Folder 331

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Kapitel 10 - Vom blauben im Zeitalter der Lieblosigkeit Identifier: Box 8; Folder 332

Writings, Unidentified Book Chapters: Sach- und Namen- Register Identifier: Box 8; Folder 333

Writings Unidentified Chapters: 1 - Geschichte, Haufigkeit, Terminologie, n.d. Identifier: Box 8; Folder 334

Writings Unidentified Chapters: VI - The Cathedral of Science, n.d. Identifier: Box 8; Folder 335

Writings Unidentified Chapters: VII - Education and the Scientist in the Modern World, n.d. Identifier: Box 8; Folder 336

Writings Unidentified Chapters: XII Psychology of the Human Foetus, n.d. Identifier: Box 21; Folder 1996

Writings Unidentified Chapters: Zeitlin Periodicals Company, 1964-1966, 1964-1966 Identifier: Box 8; Folder 337 Date: 1964-1966

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Series II. Patient Files, 1923-1975, undated., 1923-1975,

Date: 1923-1975,

Physical Description: Boxes 8-17, 21.

Scope And Contents: Patient files (Series II), organized by Benda into nine groups, consists of records of patients seen in Germany and patients seen in the United States. The German records date from 1923 to 1936 and consist of two subgroups: the records of tumor patients and the records of other patients. The U.S. records cover a period of approximately 30 years, from the mid-1940s until Benda's death in 1975. They fall into nine groups.

Group I includes case histories, diagnostic tests, correspondence, and evaluations of patients.

Group II includes Benda's consultation notes; correspondence with parents of patients, other doctors, schools, and institutions; invoices and correspondence about invoices; photographs of patients and growth charts; medical evaluations, diagnostic test results, and x-rays; school reports, psychological and cognitive test results; and patient drawings and writings. Some folders include clippings about patients or treatments and reprints of related cases or treatments.

Groups III-IX contain mostly Benda's consultation notes; patient's notes and writings, including dream descriptions and poetry, and patient's (usually children) drawings; and correspondence. The correspondence is with patients or their parents, other doctors, counselors, teachers, and governmental agencies. It relates to patient's concerns, patient diagnoses and prognoses, payment for Benda's services, and avoidance of military service, retirement. Many files also include psychiatric and medical evaluations of patients, diagnostic test results, hospital records, growth charts, and photographs of patients.

In most cases, the records are arranged according to patient name. Occasionally, files that were labeled with something other than a patient name were found in a grouping, and they were placed at the front of the grouping. Many of his patients in the 1940s and 1950s were children who were seen for diagnosis. Most of them were diagnosed with mongolism (Down syndrome), but others were diagnosed with conditions including cerebral palsy, autism (autism spectrum disorder), brain injuries, aphasia, epilepsy, and less specific problems such as slow development and adjustment problems. In the late 1950s and 1960s, Benda saw an increasing number of students and adults for a variety of reasons, including psychiatric and neuropsychiatric examinations, psychotherapy, and marriage counseling. He also served as an expert witness and medical examiner in legal cases, for retirement and draft boards, and in regard to claims brought against the German government because of symptoms related to injury of mind or body suffered during the National Socialist (Nazi) regime from 1933-1945 (box 13, folders 1121-1147). In the late 1960s, almost all of Benda's patients were adults who saw him for psychotherapy or marriage counseling. **Arrangement:** Arranged chronologically according to bulk dates. Arrangement The series is arranged according chronologically according to bulk dates:

Group I: 1923-1936 (bulk mid-1920s to mid 1930s)

Group II: 1946-1973 (bulk 1950s)

Group III: 1948-1973 (bulk 1950s)

Group IV: 1943-1971 (bulk early 1950s)

Group V: 1947-1967 (bulk mid-1950s to mid-1960s)

Group VI: 1949-1972 (bulk mid-1950s to mid-1960s)

Group VII: 1951-1973 (bulk early to mid-1960s)

Group VIII: 1950-1974 (bulk mid-1950s to early 1970s)

Group I: Tumor Patients

Identifier: Box 21; Folder 1997-2002

Group I: German, A-Z

Identifier: Box 8; Folder 338-339 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group II: Down's Syndrome, A-G

Identifier: Box 8; Folder 340-434

Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.

Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group II: H-S

Identifier: Box 9; Folder 435-538

Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.

Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group III: B-L

Identifier: Box 9; Folder 539-578 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group III: M-W

Identifier: Box 10; Folder 579-611 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group IV: A-Z

Identifier: Box 10; Folder 612-760 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group V: A-Z

Identifier: Box 11; Folder 761-949 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group VI: A-O

Identifier: Box 12; Folder 950-1084 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group VI: P-W

Identifier: Box 13; Folder 1085-1120 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group VII: B-H

Identifier: Box 13; Folder 1121-1238 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group VII: J-Z

Identifier: Box 14; Folder 1239-1361 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group VIII: A-C

Identifier: Box 14; Folder 1362-1382 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group VIII: D-Z

Identifier: Box 15; Folder 1383-1502 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group IX: A-O

Identifier: Box 16; Folder 1503-1623 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Group IX: (P-Z)

Identifier: Box 17; Folder 1624-1681

Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.

Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Series III. Wrentham State School Files, 1937-1956, 1961, undated., 1937-1956, 1961,

Date: 1937-1956, 1961, Physical Description: Box 17. Scope And Contents: Contains correspondence related to mongolism, patient date, and neurological examinations and interviews.

Wrentham State School Files (Series III), consist of incoming and outgoing correspondence with colleagues (1945-1947); with parents seeking appointments for their children; regarding mongolism (Down syndrome) (1945-1947); and pertaining to the 1946 publication of *Mongolism and Cretinism*. **Arrangement:** Arranged alphabetically.

Correspondence: General, 1945-1947, 1945-1947 Identifier: Box 17; Folder 1682-1688 Date: 1945-1947 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2027.

Correspondence: Mongolism, 1953-1956, 1961, 1953-1956, 1961 Identifier: Box 17; Folder 1689 Date: 1953-1956, 1961

Correspondence: Mongolism, 1945-1947, 1945-1947 Identifier: Box 17; Folder 1690-1699 Date: 1945-1947 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2027.

Cretinism: Patient Information, 1937-1945, 1937-1945 Identifier: Box 17; Folder *1700 Date: 1937-1945 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2025.

Mongoloid Patient Data, 1947-1949, 1947-1949 Identifier: Box 17; Folder *1701 Date: 1947-1949 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2029.

Neurological Examinations and Interviews, 1939-1942, 1939-1942 Identifier: Box 17; Folder 1702-1704 Date: 1939-1942 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2022.

Wade L.: Skull X-Ray, 194?, 194? Identifier: Box 17; Folder 612-760 Date: 194? Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2029.

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Series IV. Walter E. Fernald State School Files, 1904-1948, 1953-1963, undated., 1904-1948, 1953-1963.

Date: 1904-1948, 1953-1963,

Physical Description: Boxes 18-20.

Scope And Contents: Walter E. Fernald State School Files (Series IV), consist of records from the Walter E. Fernald State School, Waltham, Massachusetts, including records from when the school was called the Massachusetts School for the Feeble-Minded. It appears that these materials belonged to Walter E. Fernald. The Massachusetts School for the Feeble-Minded records include autopsy reports; photographs of brain sections; and muslin and paper charts related to inheriting mental retardation (intellectual disabilities), which were used in teaching. The series also includes incoming and outgoing correspondence from 1913 to 1917 between eugenics field workers Ethel C. Macomber and Jane Griffiths, and various hospitals, schools, and psychiatric institutions, with the goal of tracing the family histories of patients of the Massachusetts School for the Feeble-Minded. Includes letters to and from individuals at the Carnegie Institution of Washington's Station for Experimental Evolution in Cold Spring Harbor, New York, regarding eugenics and the "pedigree" of individuals with mongolism (Down syndrome). The Fernald School files also contain general correspondence (incoming and outgoing), 1947-1948, with colleagues, relating to Benda's research, to professional activities, and to specific patients; and outpatient correspondence (outgoing only), 1947-1948. (including materials from its predecessor, the Massachusetts School for the Feeble-Minded). Arrangement: Arranged alphabetically.

Autopsy and Brain Analysis: Correspondence and Charts, 1914-1917, 1914-1917

Identifier: Box 17; Folder 1706 Date: 1914-1917 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.

Autopsy List, n.d.

Identifier: Box 17; Folder 1707 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file. 80.

Autopsy Reports, 1923-1933, 1923-1933

Identifier: Box 17; Folder *1708-1735 Date: 1923-1933

Autopsy Reports, 1933-1947, 1933-1947

Identifier: Box 18; Folder *1736-1775 Date: 1933-1947 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2027.

Autopsy: Wilson's Disease, 1946, 1946-1946 Identifier: Box 18; Folder 1776 Date: 1946-1946

Bibliography: Books for Training of Feeble Minded Children, n.d. Identifier: Box 18; Folder 1777

Bibliography: Books on Feeble-Mindedness

Identifier: Box 18; Folder 1778

Bibliography: General Bibliography of Mental Defect, c. 1916, 1916-1916 Identifier: Box 18; Folder 1779

Date: 1916-1916

Bibliography: Stigmata of Degeneracy, n.d. Identifier: Box 18; Folder 1780

Book Notes by Ethel C. Macomber (Mongolism), c. 1916, 1916-1916 Identifier: Box 18; Folder 1781 Date: 1916-1916

Brain Illustration, n.d. Identifier: Box 18; Folder 1782

Brain Photographs, n.d. Identifier: Box 18; Folder 1783-1845 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.80.

Charts (Muslin), n.d., 1912, 1912-1912 Identifier: Box 18; Folder 1846-1856 Date: 1912-1912 Scope And Contents: Some files contain restricted patient information.

Charts (Muslin), n.d., 1915, 1915-1915 Identifier: Box 19; Folder 1857-1882 Date: 1915-1915

Charts (Paper), n.d., 1919-1925, 1919-1925 Identifier: Box 19; Folder 1883-1910 Date: 1919-1925

Charts (Paper), n.d., 1920-1924, 1920-1924 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1911-1932 Date: 1920-1924

Classification of Mental Defect, n.d. Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1933

Clinic Notes, 1904-1910, 1904-1910 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1934 Date: 1904-1910

Correspondence, 1947-1948, 1947-1948

Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1935-1942 Date: 1947-1948 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2028.

Correspondence: Outpatient, 1947-1948, 1947-1948 Identifier: Box 20; Folder *1943-1952 Date: 1947-1948 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2028.

Cretinism, Sporadic: Case Histories, 1914-1916, 1914-1916 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1953 Date: 1914-1916

Cretinism, Sporadic: Clinic, 1910, 1910-1910 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1954 Date: 1910-1910

Cretins: List, 1930, 1930-1930 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1955 Date: 1930-1930

Cretins: Photographs, n.d. Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1955-1960 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file. 80.

Eugenics Field Workers: Correspondence, 1913-1917, 1913-1917 Identifier: Box 20; Folder *1961-1966 Date: 1913-1917	
Eugenics Field Workers: List of Institutions Written for Data, 1915-1917, 1915-1917 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1967 Date: 1915-1917	
Key to Anatomical Model of the Human Brain (Mensel) n.d. Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1968	
Koven, Estelle, 1958-1961, 1958-1961 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1969 Date: 1958-1961	
Laboratory Procedures and Supplies, n.d., 1957, 1957-1957 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1970 Date: 1957-1957	
Lecture Material Listing, n.d Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1971	
List of Material Used for Sense and Motor Training, n.d. Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1972	
Material for Clinics, n.d. Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1973	
Mongolism: Correspondence to Dr. Fernald, 1915, 1915-1915 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1974 Date: 1915-1915	
Mongolism: Family Pedigree Charts, c. 1914, 1914-1914 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1975 Date: 1914-1914	
Mongolism: Family Pedigree Charts, c. 1928, 1928-1928 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1976 Date: 1928-1928	
Mongolism: Study of Mouths of Patients (Gates), n.d. Identifier: Box 20; Folder *1977 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.	
Outpatient Clinic Appointments, 1955-1958, 1955-1958 Identifier: Box 20; Folder *1978 Date: 1955-1958 Scope And Contents: File contains restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted until 2038.	
Outpatient Clinic Reprints (German), 1927-1938, 1927-1938 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1979 Date: 1927-1938	
Photographs: Farm Scene, Orchestra, Apple Picking, Two Girls, c. 1913, 1913-1913 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1980 Date: 1913-1913	

Date: 1913-1913

Research Department: Chromosome Preparations, 1961-19	63, 1961-1963
Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1981	
Date: 1961-1963	

Sample Binet Records: Mental Ages 3-11, 1913-1918, 1913-1918 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1982 Date: 1913-1918

Sample Binet Records: 8 Years, 1914-1915, 1914-1915 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1983 Date: 1914-1915

Sample Binet Test Material, n.d., 1911, 1911-1911 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1984 Date: 1911-1911

Sample Point Scale Records: Mental Ages 4-11 Years 1916, 1916-1916 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1985 Date: 1916-1916

Sample Stanford-Binet Records: Mental Ages 7-14, 1916, 1916-1916 Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1986 Date: 1916-1916

Solomon's Records of Cases of Spinal Fluid Examinations, 1915-1916, 1915-1916 Identifier: Box 20; Folder *1987 Date: 1915-1916

Stationery: Walter E. Fernald State School, n.d. Identifier: Box 20; Folder 1988

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Series V. Duplicate Materials, undated.

Physical Description: Boxes 22-26. Scope And Contents: Duplicate Materials comprise Series V.

Duplicate Materials Identifier: Box 22

Duplicate Materials Identifier: Box 23

Duplicate Materials Identifier: Box 24

Duplicate Materials

Identifier: Box 25 Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information. Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Duplicate Materials

Identifier: Box 26

Scope And Contents: Files contain restricted patient information.

Conditions Governing Access: Restricted for eighty years following the last date included in each file.

Controlled Access Headings

- Brain -- Abnormalities.Case files

- Child psychotherapy
 Children with mental disabilities--Education
 Down syndrome
- Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universitat Berlin
- Photoprints.
- Psychotherapy

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