

Lectures upon
Botany by
Joseph Correa De Serra.

May. 1816.

Du Petit-thouars in the revolution was about
being tried and no doubt would have been decap-
itated but being in the Garden and amusing
himself with flowers, and not acting like a person
about to die was supposed an harmless man
and pardoned and saved. Brutus perceived himself
a fool.

Lechen Rochella - a Dye -

Lady Novel made discovery among microscopic
plants. (Lady Ann / Bonsal).

30,000 plants. supposed. 60-000 on
the globe. The more we know the easier
we learn.

Lady Ann Mouscar () dis-
covered the reason why the Hydram Geyans.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

when the wind blows the operations of the plant stop.

Whoever commenced the arrangement of plants had great courage to encounter the apparently endless variety of the vegetable kingdom. I do not think so because all the plants which come under the observation of one indifferent person as few in number and only by close examination do we realize the number and variety. I will allow that it did honor to humanity, for as it was a great proof of enterprise and curiosity, which have led to every thing great among men.

In France a premium was offered for the best grape for certain situations and many were produced in Spain with the best authorities and the savants of France took their sides and actually quarreled about it some contended for superiority one other for the other and it turned out the very same indistinct species.

Mr Correa considers the flower the product
of the whole plant (of all the part) - D'Arbent says
that it is not.

Blunders are of as much service to the in-
crease of knowledge as truth for when once
known become truth.

Characters are the letter of which the
name of a plant is spelt. A flower is a riddle
and the characters are the premises given to
find them out.

Mesembryanthemum means a flower
which blooms in the middle of the day, at noon

Geranium - Crane bill - also Pelargonium and
Eradium.

Plants live in two elements - air &
earth animals in only one.

The leaf of the cactus becomes in time
the round stalk and resembles it - becomes
black round & altered altogether.

July 18. 1816. The greatest Poet challenged any one
to find a plant which has a name written
upon it, all ours has an lettered and

The Government... the former the...
of the... of the...
that it is...

... of knowledge...
... of knowledge...

... of the...
... of the...
... of the...

... of the...
... of the...
... of the...

... of the...
... of the...
... of the...

July 18th 1840...
... of the...
... of the...

and we have only to learn them and spell
out the name, which is really no easy thing

Aphyteia, neither stem leaves nor
any thing, flowers. root. Cape of Good Hope

Epidendrum Flor Aris - ~~The~~ now called
Aris - most necessary. Sella will produce
flowers & seed - Allia will - vegetate, but
not flower.

Cut the Poa trivialis and the report
roots push forward so as to destroy everything
else -

Tramusa Hallix Scabiosa Succisa.
made by a spacculation or modification - In the
Lunularia the root is persistent (perennial) and
the root knots show the annual growths. -

Ignorance lays all that it cannot account
for at the Devil's door. Whatever Ignorance
can't account for it lays to the Devil.
example Devils bit. venereum D. Smiths

Bullimus small and one end grows the
other mortifies sloughs away - The shell
of a snail, is produced by slime issuing
from the back of the neck

The flavour of the fruit of the *Podophyllum* Pel:
improves as we go south -

Allegator has an imagine a placenta
or yolk - similar to the *Haia* Genus
which they carry about them attached to
the venter.

Sorex aucuparia - because used in
hedges for the decoction of berries by the red
berries. They shoot and ~~be~~ catch in nets.
Its berries remain on later than any other.

Many animals live upon air & water
and perhaps air alone - therefore it is not
distinction between animals & vegetables that
it should be said that veg^s lived upon
inorganic substances

Squilla a small plant has little scales
upon the roots which dilate near the surface
and become cordate leaves in the air. Structure
similar, but differing according to situation.

The Leaves always come from the
new parts of plants - new twigs. Plum & c.

The purpose of the first part of the paper is to
show that the law of conservation of energy is
not violated in the case of a body falling
through a medium which offers resistance.

Let us consider a body of mass m falling
from a height h in a medium which offers
resistance. The work done by the weight of the
body is mgh . The work done by the resistance
is W . The total work done is $mgh - W$.

The energy of the body at the top is mgh .
At the bottom it is $\frac{1}{2}mv^2$. The energy
lost to the medium is W . The energy
of the body at the bottom is $\frac{1}{2}mv^2$.

The energy of the body at the top is mgh .
The energy of the body at the bottom is $\frac{1}{2}mv^2$.
The energy lost to the medium is W . The
energy of the body at the bottom is $\frac{1}{2}mv^2$.

The energy of the body at the top is mgh .
The energy of the body at the bottom is $\frac{1}{2}mv^2$.
The energy lost to the medium is W . The
energy of the body at the bottom is $\frac{1}{2}mv^2$.

The energy of the body at the top is mgh .
The energy of the body at the bottom is $\frac{1}{2}mv^2$.
The energy lost to the medium is W . The
energy of the body at the bottom is $\frac{1}{2}mv^2$.

May 28th 1816

The Corolla (Latin) is the most remarkable part of the flower. As the crown is the head, top and glory of kings and their people, Botanists called this part C. or the crown or glory of the flower. So this glory of the flower to keep up the likebeefs will put down and destroy every thing else & convert into its own use as in double flowers. The monarchical part of Botany.

May 31st 1816.

The European plants were beautifully arranged by ~~him~~ Tournefort according to their flowers - shape &c. but the North American plants came in and made a revolt and turned his system topsyturvy. They are free & independent and would not come under foreign dominations, refused to be marshalled in French systems.

Aralia spinosa being easily trained to any shape may be made very ornamental.

Hypoxis trieta use as a garden border

The fibres of the Alcine Medica when it is carefully broken & pulled apart are very elastic and the line of pubescence changes side at each internodium.

Rosseau says when reflecting upon the manner that things are fitted to themselves & to accommodate other things as in the deadblow plants a man must voluntarily put his hands to his eyes not to see them. The filaments in *Diadelphica* are united into a cylinder nearly around the legume which as it swells bursts off the odd filament. So the curious structure of the Papilionaceous flowers -

May 6th

The Levees of the Mississippi have worn away and the waters inundated the country. Mr C. says they should cut canals and drain so that the mud which now flows out to form the delta's the detritus should be conducted into the country the swamps &c and might fill them & make the the most flourishing country in the world. The land now flooded is great in comparison to the river - just as a foot to a pole. The French settled it & their rivers come from Alpine countries and the detritus is such as would strew the whole country as they bring down mud & gravel, not so in Egypt. The Netherlands and Louisiana. The detritus is mould and

Received of the Treasurer of the
County of ... the sum of ...
for ...

18...

The sum of ...
is hereby acknowledged to be
the full amount of ...
and no more is due thereon
at this date.

the more we get the better. It may be so arranged
as to prevent a rise in the river more than lines
or inches. As the ocean is profiting by our
lofs. and the Gulf stream is taking a
away our muddy waters and sweeping them
we know not where perhaps the banks of
our ponds.

Coffea Arabica.

The Coffee will only grow in such
places where the water never freezes: Florida -
never higher - Turkey coffee is from Arabia
and the seed coffee never lives more than
a few days, loses its vitality immediately
Eugenia Jambos the same, all the west
India's were supplied from these plants
from Giffine. It can not be acclimated

Curious.

The sugar Cane (*Saccharum officinarum*)
is sold to children in Portugal to chew as
very good - Cane propagated by cutting,
and being, bending down, never by seed -

a Cryptogamous plant upon the Creeper
tepus on the Ridge Road - cylinders - membranous
new. Also *Spirea composita* -

The more one gets the better. It may be so arranged
as to prevent error in the reverse more than twice
as much. Also the same is highly objectionable
loss. and the first. However is taking a
many and usually water and measuring them
as known out where perhaps the bulk of
conspicuous.

Coffee and Sugar.

The coffee will only grow in small
places where the water runs faster. The
more higher. Today coffee is from London
and the best coffee never runs more than
a few days. The water is not so much
Liquor. The water, see the most
Liquor is more supplied from these plants
from Lisbon. It can not be carried
The sugar (Cane) is from the
is all the sugar in Portugal to show
very good. One is prepared by cutting
and being, ready to use, when prepared.
A Caffeine plant is not in the
type in the high road - and is
also. The price is high.



In plants there is a succession of actions called
life - circulation &c.

The Tremella Drostoc blows away and when
dried looks like a spl of ink. He kept it months
in a draw and then put it into water and it looked
as before

The Flora Triste bloom in the night and
are fragrant only in the dark -

Polygonum Triste - Jasminum Triste -
called arbor triste - has a celestial fragrance

Rabbits will push under ground to a
good soil. walls & ditches will not prevent.

? The Nymphæe - sink under water after closing their
flowers at night? I do not know the fact.

The Perisic plant very slowly alter
the habit of blowing in air. In summer but after
many generations they alter & will no doubt
acclimatise.

The product of ammonia in animals was
supposed distinguishing them from animals and this
was valid a long time with Philosophers, but
their great fort was stormed by cabbages & turnips
and for the Crucifera all yield ammonia
in abundance - are used and so are others.

[The text on this page is extremely faint and illegible, appearing as ghostly impressions of handwriting.]

What is an animal?

Vegetables live of gases but they must have water - animals live on water & air which are gases - will not do.

The best distinguishing character of the vegetables are that they are cellular and fibrous that they loose their limbs annually. No part of any animal organised perfectly and like the rest is shed annually - 3^d - They have no internal center of vital actions, all animals has a stomach. The absorbent of plant are roots uncovered. Plants are a set of Pulmonary vessels and absorbent, which have not covering, if we could dissect out the simple lactals of animals and explain the living of an animal we should have a plant. - The absorbents of animals are ramified upon the stomach into which food is thrown voluntarily & where it is operated upon by the living stomach. The air is received into the body of an animal. But air an nourishment are taking into the plant by the surfaces & the sides of roots.

May 8th.

The six sided shape of cellular substance arises from compression - circles pressed together become Hexangular. Honey comb

vegetables are of green but they are not
water - but they are not so
are green - will not do.

The but distinguishing character of the
vegetable one that they are cellular but
that they have their own movement. In fact
many animals are perfectly and like
the rest is not generally - 3. They have
no internal center of vital action. All animals
are a stomach. The absorption of plant one root
is covered. Plants are a set of tubular vessels
and absorbent, which have not covering. If
one could dissect out the simple parts of
animals and separate the parts of an animal
and there has been a plant. The absorption
animals are nourished upon the stomach with
which food is then voluntarily & when it is
absorbed upon by the living stomach. The air
is received with the body of an animal that
is an movement and taking with the plant
by the surface of the end of roots.

May 24th

The air which shape of cellular substance comes
from atmosphere - which is proper together become
living cells.

No time of year is a plant more busy than in the winter when it appears dry sticks.

The animal dies and his body never sprout - ends - but the plant seems eternal because cut the bud off & it produces a tree like the last which will produce buds to live after it. Here we all end. The leaves of plant fall & fall annually and are renewed. A prodigal Prince to show his riches, served his company with gold and each dish was when once used thrown away into Pond & yet there was enough.

Four part of plants.

Cortical - Cuticle is fibrous reticular & has holes or mouths of different shapes in different animals. The Cork ^{is} bent off if you do not cut it from top to bottom

with Cellulose substance. Kelle mucosum - coloring matter there. Two oaks produce it. - *Passiflora tuberosa* - *alata* - *Hesperis* It is the cortex & liber remaining and being very thick in the oak and capable of much distension in the oak so as not to crack in many places.

The more paper is a patent more they than in the
writing under to appear any article.

The common case and his body were
spent and - but the light seems to be
because out the best of it produces a tree
like the last which will produce buds for
one after it. There are also and. The
same of plant face of face commonly and an
renewed. A long paper house to show his
riches, around his company with gold and
and that was when was and then
away into hand of that there was enough.

Four part of plants.

Particular details in fibrous network
and holes in network of different papers in
different amounts. The last part of paper
is not out it from the bottom.
Particular in network. The network
is very much there. The whole paper
is. The paper network is white. Paper
is the center of the network and very
rich in the work and especially of much
tension in the work so as not to work in
many places.

Vascular system - 1st Respirating vessels -
2. transverse or radiated 3. the spiral -
spiral vessels near the pith & when placed
in coloured water become coloured - hence
the sap vessels

The Sun is the heart of vegetables -
one motion upward - secretion & evaporation
follows

Two kind periods of motion, Diurnal &
Annual

The cells have communication so that the
sap flows into all parts freely upward & from
the centre to the circumference

May 11th.

Nature never intended to make monopetalous
flowers - by profusion will break into 3 or 5. as in
Andromeda - Vaccinium - & - the vessels are distinct
as may be seen by the glass, and the unite
with one another - so are other collocations.

The cells are united with each other
open into each other, the fluids have two
motions annual & diurnal - The annual is
in spring when perspiration is small and
when the plants is waking in winter, making
resiniferous - which forces the vegetation into the

limbs to push out the buds - The other which follows from the perspiration of leaves &c &c - during summer - the daily motion from heat & cold.

May. 12th Lecture.

The fibres of trees cross themselves forming strainers at the joints & begin again. The size of the limb may diminish but Nature always carries a detachment of all the parts with her - Cells Cellular substance & vessels are only necessary: The other are produced in all their varieties by contractions & by the form which nature has given to the plant or to the animal. She seems to have said this plant shall have such a form and it can scarcely take any other but by deformity, which arises from excess & attrition of parts - Animals are much more difficultly altered than plants

The leaf presents its upper surface to the light & its lower or absorbing to the ground whence moisture comes

The cold stops the circulation between the stalk and the leaf - the twisting of the vessels and the purely mechanical arrangement which produces Porphyry. Some few must of necessity fall de Platanus. Robinia &c.

There is a curious disposition in plants to become spiral - see Coys - dissection of Bark - disposition of leaves - in short every where we have proof of the spiral disposition - any line is vegetable which is longitudinal is spiral or transverse - no plant is straight which give the case of grass - Nature never moves in straight lines -

Trees begin to curve when the top end loses his superiority. When you see that the tree is crooked, the wood never will be better cut it for timber. We do not do that

! The Paris Cedrus has a large top end which is flexible (Cedar of Lebanon) & pointing like a needle undeviating to the pole

The plant is never so much at work as during winter - making buds &c. &c. -

May 13th.

The 10. carpels are the vessels of the stamens. The corolla of the calyx has each a bundle of stamens & each intermediate space has a bundle, making the ten which are engaged in the apple -

There is a common disposition in plants to become
green - the same disposition - disposition
of green - on that very green one leaves
proof of the green disposition - and green
is vegetable which is disposed in green
a common - the plant is disposed which
green the case of green - the same
a straight line -

There begin to come when the top
but case has disposition. When you see that
the tree is common. The common green
latter out to far thicker. The to out to that
The Parsons Parsons has a large. The tree
which is formed (Color of feathers) / painting
like a needle - interesting to the eye

The plant is green to much at work
as being written - working but to do -

May 15th

The H. common - on the top of the
thinner. The common of the copy has out a
bundle of thinner & coal - interesting to the eye
a bundle, working the tree which one on
Cupped on the apple -

The Cauda pistillaris - goes thro' the fruit or germ & terminates in the pistillum & in its passage gives off buds which are seed.

The fluids are changed or converted in each alteration of structure & each part is successively evolved as the purity of the fluid allows, until finally it ends in the consummation of the plant, the flower. - Who presides for us? - What keeps plants from running into each other in endless variety.

June 15th 1816.

Strike the Verbascum thurberianum and the plant will not immediately throw off its petals, but shortly will contract & gradually push them off. It waits a moment like the sensitive plant.

Throw pollen upon the water & the fermentation or perhaps chemical effect upon the coats of the particles sets it in motion and quickly causes it the point when it stands still - Salt stops it immediately.

June 18th 1810

The Cuscuta lies upon the plant. The root sets
the plant agone and then it propagates as
we may suppose. many seeds set beginning
the same near spring. Take that primrose
inside away and they will continue to
run as before. so Cuscuta —

Mirabilis jalapa. Fair o. clock flower.

Anagallis arvensis. The poor man's hair glass.

Mesembryanthemum - Noon Flower -

Tragopogon Pinnifolius - John Go to bed at Noon -

a plant called cocks comb has a web about the filaments which are hygroscopic and causes the filaments to contract.

Gladiolus Mutabilis.

Morning Pale -

Noon Dark purple

Evening Colourless -

The meal of the Cocos Nucifera is Perispermum as it is not at all attached to the Coarculum. The cotyledons are one and when the plant germinates becomes gelatinous and is absorbed

The monodycladous plants germinate laterally.

In respiration the plants receive something from the air and also from the fluid sap, a great part of which is evaporated. but the plant receives a sort of emission profit

Cuscuta. Black

June 17th before
The Perispermium of the corn and of the
Cocos nucifera - in the gangseed of *Vicia Faba*.

Arillars of the Leguminous plant
(*Pisum*, *Vicia Faba*.) is a caruncula - in the
Genera *Quonycus* and the *Calastus* it is red
and beginning with corda umbilicalis and
connected with it is envelopes the whole -
The *Geranium maculatum* or the *Geranium*
are remarkable for the Arillus.

Lecture June 17th.

Allia cast year bulbiferous and the
spatha remained entire. if any flowers would
have opened by and good more to open.

Some person sent to the King of France
a piece of wood, which no one could tell any
thing about, when it was sent to old Bernardus
Jussieu he said at once that it belonged to
the bambos, have and elliptical trunk or
have sulcus. By several circumstances he
judged that it cousin to them and inferred
the existence of other plants from what he
saw -

The necessity of the coexistence of plants
affect us very much. We infer that
the Iris having straight vessels has but
one cotyledon and that the stemines
are either 3 or its multiples &c. &c -

The olive has always two embryos
oak (Quercus). - The Cocos nucifera three.
one only is perfected in all of them

Bromus - Cyperus - Phylaris
amudinosa - striped grass - Poa viridis
Sollium perenne. - Gramina -

In all the papilionaceous which
are prostrate have small swollen muscles
which cause the leaf to close (the leaflets)

The Cassia is not quite Leguminous but
it simple or single leaf has this part

orange (Sollium articulatum) -

Amorpha fruticosa. Abundant in
Tennessee

Our knowledge depends upon com-
parison, - analysis & synthesis.

Pullulation

The seed ribs of many plants will produce
leaves, flowers, seed - Rufcus -

The bulbs or glands of the *Cotyledon* -
xyrophyllum - The *Asplenium xyrophyllum*
etc -

The Fish Geranium smells bad in leaves,
but the stem is like a rose and when
dry, the leaf is black.

○ *Solidago Fragrans* blooms in winter

Turnerich - Pratto.

The 14th of June. 1816

The *Gymnocladus Canadensis* is a reg-
ular Leguminous plant - Coffee tree -
The *Cassia* is an approach towards the irreg-
ular (*Cassia Horibunda*, *Mimosa* belongs
to the tropics. *Mimosa cathartica* produces
a gum containing so much Tannin that
it is cheaper to dye with it in England
than with Bark, Introduced by Charles
Ascher.

The *Mimosa sensitiva* closes & retracts

so much that the Indians call it Woricaw
because it seems to solve them as the word
imports

The inflated Legume of the Coluted
artocarpus contains atmospheric air

The Legume consists of two coats, the
inner cartilaginous and contracts little in
drying - The outer is cellular spongy
and contracts so as not only to burst the
pod but to bend the valves outward.

The Genus Glycine is two American
species - viz G. frutescens - common and
ornamental now Apios fulvifera -

Apios (formerly Glycine) Apios has the
chain of tubercles roots, esculent & good
for food - Should be introduced into the
gardens

Podalyria after Podolysius a Grecian
Surgeon at the siege of Troy - Machon
also has lately been honored with a plant

The tendrils is sometimes the main
vesel or rib of the Leaf Lathyrus. Vicia

to name that the latter case is diverse
because it seems to have been at the end
of the

The inflection figures of the latter
abstraction is unusually and

The figures of the latter case are
in abundance and occasionally with a

The order is not regular
and seems to be not at all to be the
but has to be the order of the order.

The figures of the latter case are
in abundance and occasionally with a

The order is not regular
and seems to be not at all to be the
but has to be the order of the order.

The figures of the latter case are
in abundance and occasionally with a

The order is not regular
and seems to be not at all to be the
but has to be the order of the order.

The figures of the latter case are
in abundance and occasionally with a

The order is not regular
and seems to be not at all to be the
but has to be the order of the order.

Plantagenet - the origin of that family
was a cultivator of the Genista. The King's
name

Astragalus -

Trifolium repens has erect flowers,
which afterwards fall, become dependent -
Fritillaria - The ternate leaves of the *Trifolium*
Mililotus becomes trilobate by coarctation.

Trifolium subterraneum. *Arachis*
lypogea. *Vicia* & *Glicene anthracopis* -
and many others being spontaneously
their seed as soon as the flower has fallen
The female flowers of the *Milium anthro-*
caepis - The Plymouth County Centaury

This Natural Family called Legum-
inosae Pap^d &c - are a very sleepy one

The *Indigofera* has a pubescence
in which the hair is horizontal, bigger
in the centre & is as if a pin was pushed
through the substance of the leaf.

The *Malus diversifolia* & *Acer stipu-*
latum.

June 14th

The Mantagenet of the Kings of England was a
rich name. Because a Count of Angou was a
famous Genista Planter Mantagenet he
planted broom because he was fond of them
and not because this man in his pilgrimages
to Rome or to the holy Land flagellated
himself with Genista or Broom (Arms Emblem)

The name of a king of Spain was
hogs bristles because of them was famous
for a mole with stiff hair and so many
great flocks

The Pentandria & tetrandria often var-
iate into each other - 2-4 5 6-7 8-9 & 10
but not the multiples of 3 - 6 - not the
monocotyledonous

Porto Rico settled by Spaniards but
not much attended to until the distresses
of the other Islands.

May 19th 1816

The difference between *Pinus Balsamea*
silver Pine / the scales of the *arborescens* are entire
and almost unmarginated - its green
and white. The *Pinus nigra* is darker -
cone also, and the edges of the scales are
ciliate undulate.

May 23rd -

The Inflorescence of the *Solanum tuberosum*
has altered by a cyma with a cernicle
or swelling at the union of the small peduncles

the Mahon's, a maculate Phlox called
P. revoluta - excellent - also *Acer*
spiculatum. *Malus diversifolia* -

I May 20th 1856

Ranunculaceae -

The *Nectarica* different - *Ranunculus* a
scale - *Delphinium consolida* - double &
Delphinium. *Aquilegia* -

The *Ran:* is reputed very medicinal
Veronicifuges - *Aquaticis* used as fodder -
and bulbous.

Magnolice -

The seed of the M. have a funicular Umbilic-
calis, by which they hang out of the seed
recess - The *Hamle* nut has a long Umb. Fun.
within the shell - *Corylus americana*.

May 11

The first part of the ...
the ...
the ...

May 11 1815

Journal

The ...
the ...

The ...
the ...

Journal

The ...
the ...

The stipules fall off and leave a ring
resembling a transverse cut in the bark

Liliaceae.

The calyx. 3-fol. Cor. 3-pet. Like these
people who live together with their slaves
they are protected, and their slaves do all the
work.

Orach is a root of the Iris Florentina
Oris Florentina

Iridae

Oris as above — Enetic.

Gladiolus mutabilis — The G. Glad ab-
undant at the Cape — Monkey's root
after which they dig, at a great distance
MacMahon has a great variety. The true
Virginica a long slender leaves, very
flexible. stem round and the capsule
perfectly triangular, with sides not curved.

The number of the book is 1000
and the name of the book is

Index

The name of the book is 1000
and the name of the book is
1000 and the name of the book is
1000 and the name of the book is

Index

The name of the book is 1000
and the name of the book is
1000 and the name of the book is
1000 and the name of the book is
1000 and the name of the book is





HMS
C 163